

# U. S. BREAKS WITH GERMANY

## Von Bernstorff Handed His Passports and Gerard Recalled From Berlin

### U. S. DEMANDS RELEASE OF AMERICANS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—The United States has formally demanded from Germany the immediate release of the Americans who were taken prisoners on prize ships by the raiders in the South Atlantic.

In all there were sixty-four Americans taken from the steamers Georgie, Mount Temple and Voltaire. Sixty of the prisoners are confined in the prison camp at Duermen in Westfalen.

### SEC. DANIELS CLOSES NAVY YARDS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—No one other than officials and employees of naval yards and stations is to be admitted to such government reservations. Orders to this effect, Secretary Daniels announced today, had been issued and would be effective immediately.

### U. S. WARSHIPS ON DUTY

NEWPORT NEWS, Va., Feb. 3.—The coast guard cutter Yamacraw has gone alongside the German prize ship Appam and it is thought the German prize crew will be taken off immediately.

Two torpedo boat destroyers joined the super-dreadnought Arkansas off the Virginia capes on emergency duty.

### DEATHS

**MURPHY**—Mrs. Annie Murphy, a well known and highly respected resident of this city died Friday at the Lowell General Hospital. Besides a husband, Patrick, she leaves one son, Thomas J. Murphy, and one daughter, Mrs. James Trainor, and a niece, Mrs. William Sears. The body was removed to her late home, 25 Epping street, by Undertakers Higgins Bros. She was a member of the Holy Rosary sodality of the Sacred Heart parish. Funeral notice later.

**McCarthy**—James B. McCarthy, a well known and popular young man, died at his home, 78 Elm street, yesterday at the age of 19 years. He was a member of St. Peter's church. He leaves two sisters, Mary and Margaret; three brothers, Charles, Robert and William, and a grandmother, Mrs. Mary McCabe.

### CARD OF THANKS

We, the undersigned, desire to express publicly our sincere thanks to those who by acts of kindness, expressions of sympathy and by their floral and spiritual offerings, served to lighten the burden of sorrow occasioned by the death of a loving wife and mother. Such evidence of true friendship will be ever cherished in grateful remembrance.

Owen Riley and Family.

### MASS NOTICE

There will be a month's mind mass at St. Patrick's church Monday morning at 8 o'clock for John Murphy.

### MANY CASES OF

#### SLEEPLESSNESS

are due to indigestion. You don't want to toss and turn tonight as you did last night, so get a box of Dya-pep-lets today, and try them tonight if you are restless.

Dya-pep-lets correct sour stomach, promote digestion, and in this way promptly relieve many cases of sleeplessness. They are absolutely free from all narcotics and should be kept at every bedside as a convenient, agreeable and harmless remedy for this trying and wearing trouble. Get a 25 cent or \$1 bottle today.

### MERRIMACK RIVER SAVINGS BANK

417 MIDDLESEX STREET

Interest Begins

Saturday, Feb. 3



Men Wanting the Unusual in Overcoats and Suits owe it to themselves to examine our better grades of ready-to-wear clothes. We have models which will properly fit all types of men—stout, thin, tall and short—no matter what their individual taste may be. In point of style, fabrics, quality, tailoring and variety go to Chalfoux's.

### FUNERAL NOTICES

**POWELL**—Died in this city, Feb. 1, at his home, 209 Bridge street, Edwin S. Powell, aged 62 years, 6 months and 18 days. Funeral services will be held at the rooms of Undertakers William H. Saunders, 217 Appleton street Sunday afternoon, at 2:30 o'clock. Friends invited to attend. Funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertaker William H. Saunders.

**HOVEN**—The funeral of Elias G. Hoven will take place Sunday afternoon at 1 o'clock from his place of residence, 184 Middlesex street. Services will be held by Rev. Hanna Koorie, pastor of the Assyrian Jacobite church of Paterson, N. J., in the Edison cemetery chapel. Burial will be in the Edison cemetery. The funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertaker J. A. Weinbeck.

**MURPHY**—The funeral of Mrs. Annie Murphy will take place Monday morning at 8 o'clock from her late home, 25 Epping street. High mass of requiem will be celebrated at the Sacred Heart church at 9 o'clock. Burial will take place in St. Patrick's cemetery. Funeral arrangements in charge of Undertakers Higgins Bros.

**RING**—Died at her home, 40 Tyler Park, Jan. 31, Mrs. Catherine M. Ring, aged 82 years. Funeral from her home, 40 Tyler Park, Monday morning, Feb. 5, at 8 o'clock. Funeral high mass will be celebrated at St. Margaret's church at 2 o'clock. Burial in St. Patrick's cemetery. Funeral in charge of C. H. Molloy's Sons.

**WILSON**—Died in this city, Jan. 31, at St. John's hospital, Charles E. Wilson, aged 54 years, 10 months and 6 days. Funeral services will be held at his home, 1055 Gorham street, on Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Friends are respectfully invited to attend. The funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertaker William H. Saunders.

### IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our father, William P. McCabe, who departed this life Feb. 4, 1916. Sadly missed by his wife and children.

Deposits made today in The Central Savings Bank go on interest at once.

Interest begins today on deposits in The Central Savings Bank.

### Interest

#### BEGINS

SATURDAY, FEB. 10

Washington Savings Institution

30 MIDDLESEX ST.

### THE SUN

Goes daily into practically every home in Lowell and suburbs. Advertisers can reach the greatest number of possible consumers in this market each day by concentrating in the one paper read by nearly everybody in and around Lowell.

### THE SUN

Lowell's Greatest Newspaper

**FARRELL & CONATON**  
PLUMBERS, STEAM, GAS AND WATER FITTERS  
243 Dutton St. Tel. 1513

## WILSON ADDRESSES JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS

Secretary Daniels Closes Navy Yards and Stations to All But Officers and Employes--Sailing of American Liners Postponed

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Diplomatic relations with Germany have been broken off.

President Wilson, in a personal address to a joint session of congress at 2 o'clock this afternoon, will publicly announce the American government's answer to Germany's declaration of ruthless submarine warfare.

### BERNSTORFF GIVEN PASSPORTS

Ambassador Gerard has been instructed to ask the German foreign office for his passports.

Passports have been sent to Count von Bernstorff.

Confident that the sentiment of the entire country is behind him and assured of the united support of congress, President Wilson, after his conference yesterday with the cabinet and senators, came to the conclusion that there was only one course for the United States to pursue.

Breaking off diplomatic relations brings the United States to the verge of war.

Never in the history of the world have two first class powers severed their diplomatic relations without hostilities following. President Wilson, in taking the momentous step, has counted the consequences carefully, as have all his advisers. Germany, all her officials have openly said, had counted the cost of a break with the United States and was prepared to pay it in the hope of shortening the war.

When the president returned from the capitol last night he apparently had made up his mind that nothing remained but breaking off relations. At once he began preparing the address which he will deliver to congress. No announcement of the break was made at the White House, as that was reserved for disclosure to the public in the address to congress.

Secretary Tumulty would only say that the president would address congress this afternoon. Immediately all the machinery of the government was set in motion to safeguard the national interests and further prepare the country for the unprecedented and momentous situation in which it now finds itself.

**Navy Yards Closed**  
Secretary Daniels issued an order barring all but officers and men from navy yards, ships and stations. Or-

**RARE FOX SKINS**  
Are selling in New York market at \$20.00 Each. You can buy Muff and Neckpiece at THE FUR STORE TODAY or MONDAY, made in our own workroom, best quality silk trimming, for \$27.50 the Set. Our Entire Stock of **DEPENDABLE** FURS at same cut prices.

Our Repairing and Remodeling Department—the largest business in our history—Good work and low prices the only reason.

**J. E. Shanley & Co.**  
64 MERRIMACK ST.  
Third Door From Central  
Also 887 Elm St., Manchester, N. H.

**Not Going Out of Business**  
Although Our Store Is TO LET  
The building numbered 212 Central Street, for many years occupied by T. Costello & Co. has just come into possession of the undersigned. In the old days, when the firm had a large sheet metal, furnace, stove and chandelier business in addition to plumbing, the entire premises were required. I am carrying on the plumbing and heating branch exclusively and for this purpose such expensive quarters are not necessary. Therefore, I offer the store for rent at a very moderate figure and will occupy less expensive quarters for my business, which is largely contract work, and on which I can quote MUCH LOWER figures when my OVERHEAD CHARGES are reduced.  
Respectfully,  
THOMAS E. COSTELLO  
Firm style, T. Costello & Co.

### SPAIN TAKES OVER U. S. INTERESTS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Spain will take over the diplomatic interests of the United States in Berlin.

### GERARD ORDERED TO CLOSE ALL CONSULATES

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Ambassador Gerard's instructions are to close his embassy as well as all the consulates in Germany. All embassy attaches, consuls, consular agents and their staffs are to be brought out of Germany. This makes the severance of relations more complete than is usual in such cases.

### SPANISH AMBASSADOR TALKS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Mr. Niano, the Spanish ambassador, after calling at the state department today, said:

"I have no information whether Spain would follow the course of the United States in severing relations with Germany. I cannot say anything about whether we have been requested to take over American interests."

ders to safeguard American ports were issued through the treasury department to customs collectors and the coast guard service.

Not unkindly of the possibility of disturbances by Germany's sympathizers officials said steps had been taken to meet the situation.

Just at the time when the decision to break known Secretary Lansing went over to the White House and had a brief conference with the president. He, too, would go no further than Secretary Tumulty's brief announcement that the president would address a joint session of congress this afternoon.

At the capitol the news of the president's decision came like a thunder-clap. Everywhere there were expressions of support and approbation.

Administration leaders in the senate who had talked with the president last night were not surprised, but were deeply moved by the climax.

One of the first to hear the news was Senator Lodge of Massachusetts, republican, of the foreign relations committee.

**Lodge With Wilson**  
"Can that be true," he fairly shouted. "I did not believe the president would do it. I thought there would be another note. I'm with him." The senator emphatically declared boulding his desk, after a moment's hesitation, "and he better see to it that our nation prevent the dismantling of any more German ships in our harbors."

Vice President Marshall, notified to arrange for a joint session of congress, said:

**Vice Pres. Marshall Talks**  
"It is sincerely to be hoped that this necessary break will not drag the United States into the war."

"There are limits, however, to endurance beyond which no self-respecting nation can go. This government cannot permit the defiance of all law of civilization by any nation to pass unchallenged."

**Sen. Tillman Raps Germans**  
Senator Tillman, chairman of the senate naval committee said:

"I'm mighty glad of it. I was in favor when I heard of the note first, of telling Mr. Bernstorff to pack up his duds and go home to his barbarians. We will do the best we can and I have no doubt that we will live up to our past record in taking care of ourselves. We don't take any passes from anybody to go anywhere we please on the seas. Congress ought to unambiguously back up the president to the limit, just like we did McKinley."

**Bernstorff Sorry Break Came**  
"It was the only thing that could be done," said Senator Chamberlain, chairman of the military affairs committee.

"I thought last night that this would happen," said Senator Fletcher. Count von Bernstorff, apparently, was much affected. When the information came to him his eyes moistened and he said to a correspondent of The Associated Press:

"I'm sorry. However, I expected it. There was nothing else left for the United States to do. I wonder how I am to get home."

**SAILING POSTPONED**  
NEW YORK, Feb. 3. The International Mercantile Marine announced today the postponement of the sailing of the American line steamship St.

**THE WAVERLY**  
75c  
SUNDAY DINNER  
Served from 12 M. to 8 P. M.  
CUISINE AND SERVICE UNEXCELLED

24 BELOW ZERO AT GREENVILLE, MAINE

### COLDEST PLACE IN NEW ENGLAND—3 BELOW IN BOSTON—COLDEST IN THREE YEARS

BOSTON, Feb. 3.—A minimum temperature of 3 degrees below zero, the coldest recorded in this city in three years was shown by official records of the weather bureau today. The low point was reached at 4 a. m., after which there was a general rise, 4 above being the reading at 8 o'clock.

Greenville, Me., with a minimum of 24 below zero, was the coldest place in New England last night, according to reports received by the bureau here. Other official figures were: Burlington, Vt., 16 below; Portland, Me., 12 below; Concord, N. H., 14 below; Nantucket, with 6 above was the highest. The cold was extended to all parts of New England.

**LOWELL INSTITUTION FOR SAVINGS**  
1829-1917  
INTEREST BEGINS  
FEBRUARY 3  
18 SHATTUCK ST.

**HIGGINS BROS. UNDERTAKERS**  
Funeral chambers and all modern conveniences. A whole building utilized for the business.  
415 LAWRENCE ST. TEL. 1000











# GERMAN SHIP OFFICERS BAR U.S. SEARCHERS

N. Y. INSPECTORS NOT ALLOWED  
TO GO BELOW THE MAIN DECKS  
OF INTERNEED VESSELS

NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—Upon the receipt of special instructions from Washington, Dudley Field Malone, collector of the port, conferred late yesterday with representatives of the department of justice and the New York police. None of those who attended the conference would discuss what was considered a "possible emergency" relating to a "possible emergency."

Mr. Malone has increased his force of dock guards and special inspectors until he now has more than 1200 men under his command. Harbor police boats and four tugs of the coast guard cutter service, under command of the collector, are at their docks with steam up and their crews sleeping on board. It was learned that the commanders of several of the German ships interviewed had refused permission to the collector's officers to go below their main decks on trips of inspection. Mr. Malone declined to discuss the subject, except to say that the ships' officers were within their rights unless he obtained evidence that neutrality regulations were being violated.

Acting on instructions from the attorney-general's office, the United States attorney and the New York branch of the bureau of investigation, department of justice, are making arrangements to meet what was described as "any emergency."

The arrangements, it was said, included the mobilization of all the secret service agents in the greater city in order that points of great strategic importance may be safeguarded.

Preparation is being made for every conceivable contingency and the municipal authorities are quietly co-operating.

# STRICT GUARD ON SHIPS AT BOSTON YARD

BOSTON, Feb. 3.—The strict orders governing approach to United States warships, which had been lessened to some extent during the past summer were again issued to the commanding officers of all ships stationed at the Boston navy yard last evening and at 7 o'clock all the ships' guards were armed and a close watch was kept on the water side for any boats nearing the naval vessels.

Orders were issued to hail all boats and learn their identity. Until further notice indiscriminate visiting will not be allowed on any ships at the station and only the immediate families of the officers and men and vouchered for friends will be allowed on board.

At the navy yard it is apparent that there is a feeling that something in the nature of orders may come within the next 24 hours.

It is known that many messages in code were received at the yard and in the ships during the late evening yesterday.

All of the big ships at the yard are attached to the reserve fleet force. The main Atlantic fleet, with all of its destroyers, is now at Guantanamo Bay for winter exercises. Without question, in the event of any international difficulties, they would be immediately ordered north.

Ships attached to the reserve fleet force have but a skeleton crew. Their crews were depleted when all of the destroyers were ordered to Guantanamo Bay for winter exercises. Without question, in the event of any international difficulties, they would be immediately ordered north.

There are more than 10,000 naval militia officers and men in the several states, and those of the coast have already been assigned to certain ships of the Atlantic reserve fleet in the event of an order for mobilization by order of the president.

ST. MARGARET'S PARTY  
Brilliant Affair in Lincoln Hall Next Friday Evening—Grand March and Favor Dance at Intermission

From all accounts the young people of the city will turn out en masse at the annual junior party of St. Margaret's parish which is to be held at Lincoln hall, next Friday evening, and which promises to be one of the most elaborate dancing parties of its kind ever held in Lowell. No plans have been made with the plans and execution committees are busy at work on their perfection. While nominally a parish affair, the party will welcome the young people of the entire city, and all will be privileged to participate in the many novel and attractive features to be provided. In order that all may witness the beautiful grand march and favor dance which promises to be of spectacular beauty, this feature will take place at intermission instead of at the opening of the evening's program. Minor and Doyle's orchestra has been engaged and a special program of songs and choruses will be given. At the time of the promoters of the event held during the week several committees were appointed to take care of the multitudinous details of the affair with the following ladies and gentlemen in charge of them: Mrs. J. H. Ryan, chairman; Hospitality Committee: Miss Sarah Hennessy, chairman; decorations: The James Heera, chairman; publicity committee: Mrs. James H. Morrison, chairman; committee on food: General manager: Missy Green; floor director: William Hennessy.

The submarine was of about 100 tons and carried two deck guns, Capt. Gude said.

# U-BOAT ALLOWS DANISH SHIP FOR U. S. TO PASS

NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—A German submarine operating in the North Sea east of the Shetland Islands, stopped the Danish motor ship Chert, which arrived here yesterday, and then allowed her to proceed. The captured her permit to search "Scandinavian" registered property to the ship's commander, Frederick

trick.

The submarine was of about 100 tons and carried two deck guns, Capt. Gude said.

# WOMAN FROZEN TO DEATH IN HER BARN

YARMOUTH, Me., Feb. 3.—Mrs. Grace Evans, aged 65, was found frozen to death in her barn late last night.

She lived alone on a small farm. Neighbors passing last night heard the hungry cows bellowing for food, and on entering, found the body. Dr. George Geer of Portland will make an examination. She leaves one brother, Harland Lovell, of this town.

# They Do Say

That interest in howling is increasing every day.

That a bill collector soon burns to put his heart into cement.

That a smart young woman who has good looks can sell pretty nearly anything.

That a man who is in business can't afford to show that he hates everybody else.

That for all the fool-stuff one man works against another it all comes back eventually.

That if you have good taste you can beat out your tailor in making yourself presentable.

That there are higher things in life for a woman than a good complexion—a pretty hair for instance.

That "whatever that man says can be absolutely relied upon" is a pretty good thing to have said about you.

That the wisdom upon which youth prides itself is recognized in later years to have been mostly folly.

That a certain local lawyer is going to hang out a shingle which will read "Defenses prepared while you wait."

That the chap who turns night into day doesn't do so for the purpose of shedding more light on his activities.

That usually the man who sighs for larger worlds to conquer has been conquered by the little world he lives in.

That a wealthy man can always live to be 100 years old if he has enough hungry heirs waiting for him to die.

That St. Margaret's Junior party at Lincoln hall next Friday night will be one of the leading social events of the winter season.

That Christianity may be all right but nine out of ten men secretly rejoice when they see some smart Alec get tripped up.

That the firemen under the direction of Capt. Herb. Merrill are doing a great job of house cleaning at the central fire station.

That it is a pitiful sight to see a little girl paying over her hard earned money in order that her brother may escape punishment.

That it would be a good idea to have two judges sit in the local court on a Friday morning for the juvenile sessions are becoming very lengthy.

That some people express themselves more forcibly over the telephone than if they were within reaching distance. Distance tends safety, sometimes.

OFFICERS INSTALLED  
The recently elected officers of Branch St. Andre, A.C.F., were inducted into office at Thursday evening's meeting of the organization, the installing officer being Ephrem Gelinas of Branch Pawtucketville. The officers installed are as follows:

Representative to the executive council, Charles A. Loupret; president, George Houli; vice presidents, Joseph Leblanc and Nephthalie Letendre; secretary-treasurer, Camille L. Blanchette; marshals, Charles Normandin and Calixte Boucher; auditors, William Brantigan, Alphonse Danville and Oscar Therberge.

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# THE LOWELL SUN

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## THE ISSUES WITH GERMANY

The people of this country are waiting for news of some decisive action by President Wilson relative to the new declaration by Germany for unrestricted marine warfare which practically annuls the rights of neutrals on the high seas.

President Wilson in previous negotiations with Germany relative to submarine attacks in which American lives were lost, promised that should anything of the kind occur again, the United States government would adopt such steps as might be necessary for the assertion and enforcement of American rights and the protection of American lives.

At that time the people of this country were greatly excited over the Lusitania affair, and it was considered a triumph in diplomacy when President Wilson succeeded in forcing Germany to modify her submarine policy so as to protect the lives of Americans on the merchant ships of belligerents against the danger of submarine attacks without warning as in the case of the Lusitania.

The pledge given by Germany was quite plain and unmistakable when she notified the American government that the German naval commanders had received the following notice:—

"In accordance with the general principles of visit and search and the destruction of merchant vessels, recognized by international law, both within and without the area declared a naval war zone shall not be sunk without warning and without saving human lives unless the vessel attempt to escape or offer resistance."

Under various pretences, none of which can justify a total disregard of international law or the rights of neutrals, Germany has revoked that pledge and proclaimed a form of submarine warfare that practically abrogates the rights of neutrals on the high seas.

Germany now virtually undertakes to prescribe the extent of American commerce with England, France and Italy and hedges this around with intolerable conditions, while the extent of her so-called war zone or zone of death is so wide as to prevent our trading even with the neutral nations.

It is apparently high time the United States insisted upon the right of neutral ships to sail the seas on peaceable errands with innocent cargoes. Already the United States government has designated the violation of that right as "an almost unqualified denial of the sovereign rights of nations now at peace." That statement was made to England but the time has arrived when our rights should be maintained against encroachment from any source.

England has insisted upon the right of search and stoppage to whatever port the cargo is bound or at whatever port the cargo is to be discharged. She holds that she has a precedent for so doing in the decision of Chief Justice Chase of the supreme court of the United States in 1865 in the famous case of the Bermuda. In that case the court held that—

"The interposition of a neutral port between neutral departure and belligerent destination, has always been a favorite resort of contraband carriers and blockade runners. But it never avails them when the ultimate destination is ascertained. A transportation from one point to another remains continuous so long as intent remains unchanged, no matter what stoppage or transshipments intervene."

It was on this decision that England claimed the right to seize the meat cargoes consigned to the low countries near the Baltic, but evidently intended for transshipment to Germany.

In international law, "the right of visiting and search of merchant ships on the high seas, whatever be the ships, the cargoes, the destinations, is an incontestable right of the lawfully commissioned cruisers of a belligerent nation."

But the submarine has brought up new phases of the legal blockade. By article 4 of the Declaration of Paris in 1856, it was decreed that—

"Blockades, in order to be binding, must be effective, that is to say, maintained by a force sufficient really to prevent access to the coast of the enemy."

None of the belligerents observe this rule in their blockades at present. That custom would require a cordon of ships to prevent exit or entrance to the blockaded port, but as such a cordon would be an easy mark for submarines or for aeroplane bombs, the blockade is maintained and made effective in another way, chiefly by scouting ships and vigilant raiders.

The armed ship issue is another question brought up by submarine warfare. Many of the merchantmen of belligerent nations crossing the Atlantic have been armed for defense only against the danger of attacks by submarines. The armament consists of a gun mounted on the stern for use in case of pursuit by submarines. Germany has raised the contention that such vessels should be treated as auxiliary cruisers. The entente allies hold that unless the merchantmen are armed fore and aft they should not be so regarded. Germany's present policy is to sink all such ships as well as all other ships belonging to the allies and all ships carrying contraband of war regardless of ownership.

The extent of the war zone declared in the various blockades makes it impossible for ships of neutral countries to carry on commerce in those regions without danger of being sent to the bottom either by submarines or mines.

This situation certainly calls for some action by the United States either alone or acting in conjunction with other neutral powers for the vindication of our right to conduct neutral commerce without molestation.

Germany's latest move is one of the worst cases of international audacity in all history. On entering the war she invaded Belgium, stating that in face of military necessity a treaty is merely a "scrap of paper," and now she proceeds to abrogate the rights of neutrals in a similar way. We surmise that this action of the Teutonic powers in practically abolishing international law, so far as it relates to the rights of neutrals, will convince President Wilson that the time is not ripe for the application of his scheme for universal peace, and that on the contrary it is now necessary for him to take some steps to defend, enforce and vindicate the rights of the United States against the ravages of universal war.

Our "harmonious" municipal council is giving a beautiful exhibition of its business ability. A disposition to verangle and keep up contention is not calculated to advance the city's business or promote the interests of the people. We are apparently moving quite rapidly towards a 25% tax rate unless some different methods of conducting the city's business be adopted. Still we find that nobody seems to

## THE IMMIGRATION BILL

The fact that the national house has passed the immigration bill over the veto of President Wilson shows a disposition to ignore an important principle upon which the progress and welfare of this country has been largely built up. Inasmuch as the senate

passed the bill by a large majority it is not improbable that it will follow the example of the house in passing it over the veto. For the benefit of the country, however, it is to be hoped that this conservative body will show better judgment and refuse to follow the dictation of dangerous elements which seem to have full sway in the house. We regret that Congressman Rogers was among those who voted to pass the measure over the president's veto, although many republicans voted in the negative.

The decision of the superior court has apparently cleared the municipal vision on the matter of removing city officials; and if it be affirmed by the full bench, it will be regarded as a victory for fair play and good government.

We are waiting to see President Wilson vindicate all we have said of him and baffle the contention of our cross-eyed republican contemporaries who have been trying to prove that he belongs to the invertebrate order of animals.

## Seen and Heard

The real guy never ducks a responsibility.

Wonder how many of those newspapermen in the Charles street jail deserve to be there.

The best way to get acquainted with yourself is to try to hold your temper when the other fellow goes the limit.

Sometimes you meet a man whom you really believe is trying to be honest with himself and his fellow man.

It is always a great source of satisfaction to see young people enter into a thing with the amount of enthusiasm and spirit shown by the high school pupils in the performances of "Strongheart." These attributes were mainly responsible for the "cup-and-get" to the production. One thing which struck me as being especially praiseworthy was the absolute ease of the participants. There was not the slightest trace of affectation in their voices or gestures. The play is particularly adapted to young people to be sure, but nevertheless it is full of pitfalls, which the high school pupils happily avoided.

## The Only Way

The Irish sergeant had a squad of recruits on the rifle range. He tried them on the 500-yard range, but none of them could hit the target. Then he tried them on the 300-yard, the 200-yard and the 100-yard ranges in turn, but with no better success. When they had all missed on the shortest range he looked around in despair. Then he straightened up.

"Squad, attention!" he commanded.

"Fix bayonets, 'Char-ge'!—Every body's."

## Knead and Need Bread

It is reported that one of Harvey's

**BAD COLD? TAKE "CASCARETS" FOR BOWELS TONIGHT**

They're fine! Liven your liver and bowels and clear your head.

No headache, sour stomach, bad cold or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box. Colds—whether in the head or any part of the body—are quickly overcome by urging the liver to action and keeping the bowels free of poison. Take Cascarets tonight and you will wake up with a clear head and your cold will be gone. Cascarets work while you sleep; they cleanse and regulate the stomach, remove the sour, undigested food and foul gases; take the excess bile from the liver and carry off the contaminated waste matter and poison from the blood.

Remember the quickest way to get rid of colds is one or two Cascarets at night to cleanse the system. Get a 10-cent box at any drug store. Don't forget the children. They relish this candy Cathartic and it is often all that is needed to drive a cold from their little systems.



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Conservative cut—Some lined throughout with Skinner Satin—Box Overcoats and Belters, plaid back and skeleton with satin yokes and satin sleeves—Have sold for \$18 and \$20.

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## Men's and Young Men's SUITS

Conservative models, English models and "Belters,"—fine fancy worsteds, chevrons, homespun, all wool, brown, blue and green flannels, hand tailored suits, sold up to \$20.

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fastidious newly married women

bread with her gloves on. The incident may be somewhat peculiar, but there are others. The editor of this paper needs bread with his shirt on, he needs bread with his pants on and unless some of the delinquent subscribers of this "Bag of Freedom" pay up before long, he will need bread without a darn thing on, and North Dakota is no Garden of Eden in the winter time.—From the Fessenden Advertiser.

## MOTHERS, DO THIS—

When the Children Cough, Rub Musterole on Throats and Chests

No telling how soon the symptoms may develop into croup, or worse. And then when you're glad you have a jar of Musterole at hand to give prompt, sure relief. It does not blister.

As first aid and a certain remedy, Musterole is excellent. Thousands of mothers know it. You should keep a jar in the house, ready for instant use. It is the remedy for adults, too. Relieves sore throat, bronchitis, tonsillitis, croup, stiff neck, asthma, neuralgia, headache, congestion, pleurisy, rheumatism, lumbago, pains and aches of back or joints, sprains, sore muscles, chilblains, frost-bite and colds of the chest (it often prevents pneumonia).



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love is of fiery essence and often fails

to result in happiness either for the lover or the loved. This could never be said of friendship. The very word itself is a synonym of felicity. Rich-ard Wigham.

In the Wheel  
This is the way of the life we've found:  
As the squirrel raced in his wheel  
2000 round,  
Day after day and week after week,  
And never reaches his goal, we seek  
A goal, we do, that is life's dream,  
Of happiness, fair in a dream we dream.

And we spin the wheel, and we tell and strive,  
Yet never come to the goal alive.  
The faster we strive the further flies  
The dream we see, from our eager eyes.  
As we almost reach the dream  
We see  
A little further it seems to be,  
Yet not so far but we think some time  
With an extra effort we'll leap or climb.

The classic wife or the mighty step,  
And with our dream ere we fall asleep,  
And the tale of living, except the thing  
That the vision of makes our souls  
20 sing.

Is that of the squirrel that round and round  
Spins the wheel wherein he is mired  
and bound  
From early morning until the fall  
Of night, and he gets nowhere at all.  
Except the rush of his eager feet,  
Has made the night and nothing sweet.

And so we never win to our dream,  
Nowhere this side of life's sunset  
clears.  
We grasp its substance, but if we try  
With heart of courage and eager eye,  
The striving for it still makes us strong.

Till we shall lighten the way with  
song,  
And see life's blossoms, and joy to feel  
The love about us within the wheel.

We know what the squirrel can never know,  
That far out here past the sunset's glow,  
Beyond the tasks it is ours to do,  
Lies a land of hopes and of dreams  
20 true.

And so we joy in the whirling game,  
With a heart of love and soul of flame,  
With a laugh to lighten the hum-drum  
Of the ones we love in the game we play.

—Judd M. Lewis

The Basis of Marriage  
I am persuaded that friendship is the basis of true marriage—the man and woman must be able to get on together in the serenity of natural comradeship, without continuous rump and jar. They must possess toward each other the plain and elemental qualities of candor, loyalty and tenderness; they must hold the same views concerning the meaning of life; each must desire nothing so much as the welfare of the other; either can have much which is not at the disposal of the other. Love there must be, indeed, but not love alone, for

love is of fiery essence and often fails to result in happiness either for the lover or the loved. This could never be said of friendship. The very word itself is a synonym of felicity. Richard Wigham.

She Answered Right Up  
Although her name is not Ruth it will do to designate her by for the purposes of this short story says the Old Colony Memorial of Plymouth. She is about two or three years old and lives south of Town Brook, which is near enough for a location. The other afternoon, with some grown ups, she attended a session in the Old Colony theatre, and one of the numbers was a vaudeville team. In the course of the act the woman on the stage rapped rather smartly on the head of the man who was helping her out in the dialogue. He asked rather warily, "What do you think that head is you are hitting?" Ruth, who had been watching the whole affair closely, piped in in her clear voice, "A nut," which showed she was acquainted with slang and knew how to make it fit the occasion. The audience heard her and appreciated her effort to supply the answer to the query, for there was a roar of laughter all over the house and it is presumed that the performers smiled a bit over the interjection in their lines.

Even His Job is Hers  
When Patrolman Foster Hargreaves of Bloomingdale, N. J., is in the safety of the townfolk is not lessened. Mrs. Hargreaves has proved that a woman can patrol a beat as well as a man. He asked rather warily, "What do you think that head is you are hitting?" Ruth, who had been watching the whole affair closely, piped in in her clear voice, "A nut," which showed she was acquainted with slang and knew how to make it fit the occasion. The audience heard her and appreciated her effort to supply the answer to the query, for there was a roar of laughter all over the house and it is presumed that the performers smiled a bit over the interjection in their lines.

Deposits made today in the Central Savings Bank go on interest at once.

IMPOSING SOLID SILVER MACE  
LONDON, Feb. —An imposing solid silver mace for presentation to the Canadian House of Commons is on view here. It is a replica of the mace destroyed in the fire at the parliament buildings in Ottawa last January. Immediately after the disaster, the Lord Mayor of London wrote to the Lord Mayor of Ottawa offering to replace the mace. The offer was immediately accepted, and fragments of the old mace were sent here from Canada and incorporated with the new one. The makers, aided with the help of photographs, have produced what may be regarded as an exact fac-simile.

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In the Wheel  
This is the way of the life we've found:  
As the squirrel raced in his wheel  
2000 round,  
Day after day and week after week,  
And never reaches his goal, we seek  
A goal, we do, that is life's dream,  
Of happiness, fair in a dream we dream.

And we spin the wheel, and we tell and strive,  
Yet never come to the goal alive.  
The faster we strive the further flies  
The dream we see, from our eager eyes.  
As we almost reach the dream  
We see  
A little further it seems to be,  
Yet not so far but we think some time  
With an extra effort we'll leap or climb.

The classic wife or the mighty step,  
And with our dream ere we fall asleep,  
And the tale of living, except the thing  
That the vision of makes our souls  
20 sing.

Is that of the squirrel that round and round  
Spins the wheel wherein he is mired  
and bound  
From early morning until the fall  
Of night, and he gets nowhere at all.  
Except the rush of his eager feet,  
Has made the night and nothing sweet.

And so we never win to our dream,  
Nowhere this side of life's sunset  
clears.  
We grasp its substance, but if we try  
With heart of courage and eager eye,  
The striving for it still makes us strong.

Till we shall lighten the way with  
song,  
And see life's blossoms, and joy to feel  
The love about us within the wheel.

We know what the squirrel can never know,  
That far out here past the sunset's glow,  
Beyond the tasks it is ours to do,  
Lies a land of hopes and of dreams  
20 true.

And so we joy in the whirling game,  
With a heart of love and soul of flame,  
With a laugh to lighten the hum-drum  
Of the ones we love in the game we play.

—Judd M. Lewis

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I am persuaded that friendship is the basis of true marriage—the man and woman must be able to get on together in the serenity of natural comradeship, without continuous rump and jar. They must possess toward each other the plain and elemental qualities of candor, loyalty and tenderness; they must hold the same views concerning the meaning of life; each must desire nothing so much as the welfare of the other; either can have much which is not at the disposal of the other. Love there must be, indeed, but not love alone, for

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The Sun goes into nearly every home in Lowell and vicinity. Merchants know that Sun readers respond to their advertisements.

# THE LOWELL SUN

The Sun prints the news of the world when it is news and only such news as is fit to print. It is a clean family newspaper.

ESTABLISHED 1878

LOWELL MASS. SATURDAY FEBRUARY 3 1917

PRICE ONE CENT

## NEWS OF THE LEGISLATURE RIVER BILL HEARING

Special to The Sun

STATE HOUSE, Boston, Feb. 3.—A public hearing will be given Wednesday, Feb. 21, on a bill introduced by Senator Arthur W. Belmont and other legislators in the Merrimack valley, asking for a state appropriation of \$3,538,800 for making the river navigable from Haverhill Falls in Lowell to the sea, the state appropriation being conditioned upon congress making an equal amount available for the work.

The hearing will be before the legislative committee on harbors and public lands. The bill referred to the committee is as follows:

Section 1. The sum of three million five hundred and thirty-eight thousand three hundred dollars is hereby appropriated for the improvement of the Merrimack river from the sea to Haverhill Falls in Lowell, in accordance with a project submitted to congress by the secretary of war December twenty-second, nineteen hundred and sixteen, and printed in house document number 1813, sixty-fourth congress, second session, the same to be paid over to the government of the United States on the requisition of the secretary of war and to be expended under his direction, in equal amounts with moneys provided by congress; provided, that no part of the said sum shall be available for the purposes of this act until congress shall have adopted the aforesaid project and made an appropriation therefor; and in no event shall more than one million dollars of said sum be available or expended in any one year.

Sec. 2. To obtain the money appropriated by this act the treasurer and receiver general is hereby authorized, with the approval of the governor and council, to issue bonds, scrip or certificates of indebtedness to an amount not exceeding three million five hundred and thirty-eight thousand three hundred dollars, for a term not exceeding forty years, to be in such form, to bear such rate of interest, and to be issued in such amounts from time to time as the treasurer and receiver general, with the approval of the governor and council, shall determine.

Sec. 3. In connection with the aforesaid improvement, the cost of acquiring rights of way, adjusting flowage claims, altering bridges, and compensating for damages to private property, shall be borne by the city or town wherein expenditures for any such purposes may be necessary.

Sec. 4. Chapter six hundred and ninety-one of the acts of the year nineteen hundred and fourteen, and chapter fifty of the resolutions of the year nineteen hundred and sixteen, are hereby repealed.

Sec. 5. The money herein appropriated shall be available for expenditure, and this act shall remain in full force and effect, until the work provided for shall have been completed; notwithstanding the provisions of section thirty-one of chapter six of the revised laws, as amended by section seven of chapter two hundred and eleven of the acts of the year nineteen hundred and nine.

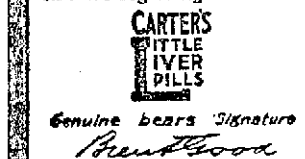
**Committee on Education**  
Next Tuesday, at 10.30, the committee on education will give a hearing on a petition of Wilfred Wheeler, secretary of the state board of education.



### Are You Tied Up Indoors?

If so, your whole system naturally gets tied up too. A lazy liver and constipated bowels are bad things, dangerous things. Exercise as much as you can—but keep your liver and bowels up to the mark all the time.

Take one pill regularly—until you are sure you are all right again.



Colorless faces often show the absence of iron in the blood. Carter's Iron Pills will help this condition.

### FISH AND GAME NOTICE

At the meeting Tuesday, Feb. 6th, the Boy Scouts will furnish the work. Meeting at 7.15 p. m.

WILLIS S. BOLT, Secretary.

**ARTHUR L. ENO**  
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR  
AT LAW  
219 Hildreth Bldg. 45 Merr'k St.

for the establishment of an independent agricultural school in Middlesex county, provided the voters at the state election accept the act. It authorizes the county commissioners to borrow \$100,000 for establishing the school, the location of which is to be determined by a board of trustees, to be appointed by the governor, and which is to have charge of the administration of the school.

#### Legislative Procedure

Yesterday's proceedings of the legislature and of its committees were largely negative; that is, adverse reports were the principal topics of discussion in senate and house, as well as in the committee rooms.

The bill to require movers of furniture to file with the clerk of the city or town from which it is taken a statement of its destination, supported by business men from all parts of the state and by the chamber of commerce of Boston and Worcester, was given an adverse report from the legal affairs, with the chairman, Senator Perley of Salem, dissenting.

The same committee filed a similar report on the bill to make Lincoln's birthday a legal holiday, as well as on the bill providing that every Saturday afternoon shall be a legal holiday. The same fate was dealt out to a bill making it a criminal offense for landlords to refuse to rent houses because of children in the family of the applicant.

**Social Welfare** filed an adverse report on the bill providing that the governor and council, instead of the county commissioners, shall fix the salary of probation officers, and constitutional amendments decided that we should wait until next year, at least, before making it a criminal offense for landlords to refuse to rent houses because of children in the family of the applicant.

**Charles E. Burbank**, supervisor of administration, filed an interesting report relative to suggested increases in the salary of state employees. He shows that it would cost the commonwealth no less than \$19,338 to make a 15 per cent increase in the salaries of employees now receiving between \$1000 and \$1800, and a 25 per cent increase in the salaries of those receiving less than \$1000. This estimate is exclusive of the employees of the homeosted commission and the several metropolitan commissions.

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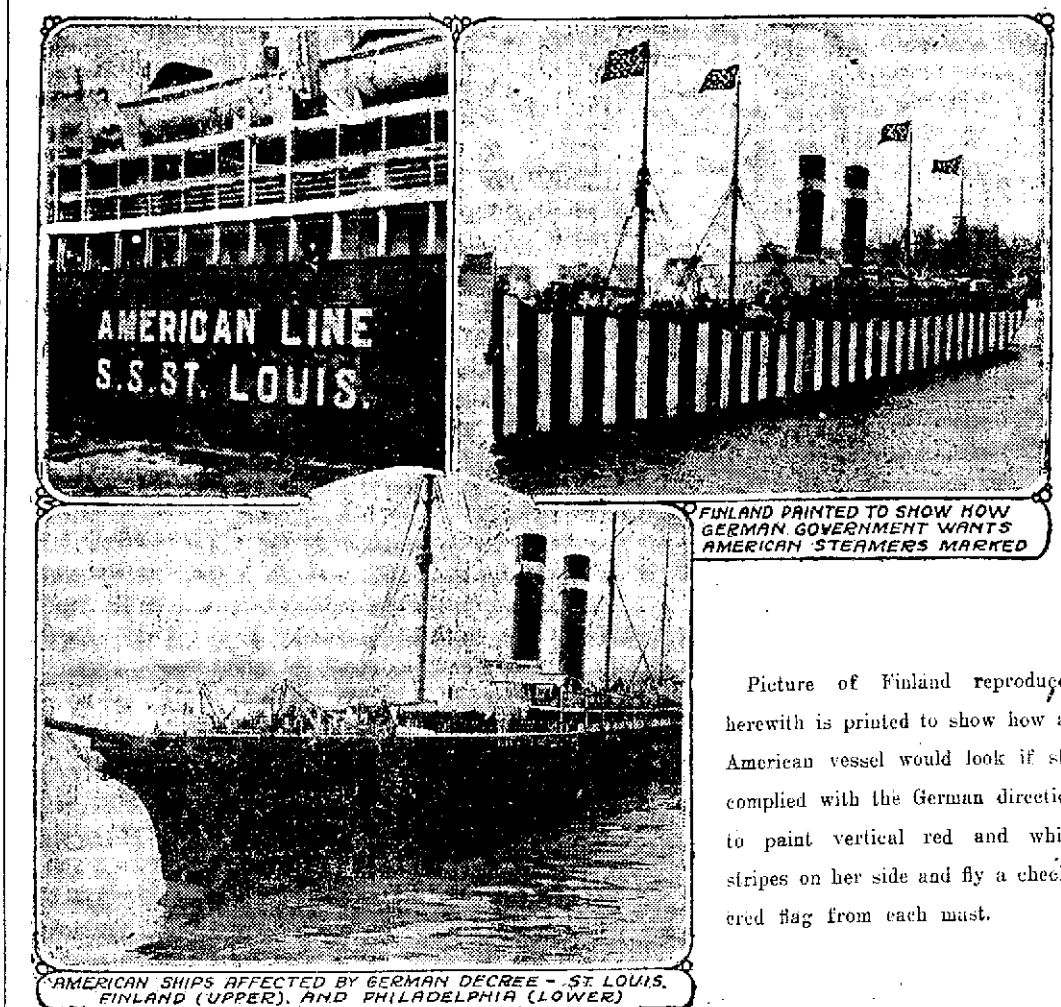
#### REPORT OF BIRTHS

- Jan.
- 1.—To Mr. and Mrs. Walter N. Burtt, of 455 Walker street, a daughter.
  - 19.—To Mr. and Mrs. Napoleon Beauclerc, of 26 Deane street, a daughter.
  - 20.—To Mr. and Mrs. John S. Copeley, of 3 Rundlett court, a son.
  - 20.—To Mr. and Mrs. Patrick P. Dunphy, of 18 Carson street, a son.
  - 21.—To Mr. and Mrs. Francis M. McMillin, of 220 Cheever street, a son.
  - 22.—To Mr. and Mrs. Louis Letendre, of 629 Middlesex street, a son.
  - 22.—To Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Alforski, of 31 Winter street, a son.
  - 23.—To Mr. and Mrs. Robert Baylow, of 22 James street, a son.
  - 23.—To Mr. and Mrs. Napoleon Lord, of 152 Gershom avenue, a son.
  - 23.—To Mr. and Mrs. George Sullivan, of 226 Baldwin street, a daughter.
  - 23.—To Mr. and Mrs. Josef Benta, of 25 West Third street, a daughter.
  - 23.—To Mr. and Mrs. Greger Sudals, of Seollin's court, a daughter.
  - 25.—To Mr. and Mrs. George Albrecht, of 121 Crawford street, a daughter.
  - 25.—To Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Champane, of 15 Ward street, a daughter.
  - 25.—To Mr. and Mrs. George Toussaint, of 501 Market street, a daughter.
  - 25.—To Mr. and Mrs. Edward P. Harris, of 148 Wightman street, a daughter.
  - 25.—To Mr. and Mrs. Arsene Brabant, of 211 Allen street, a daughter.
  - 25.—To Mr. and Mrs. James McDevall, of 99 Whipple street, a son.
  - 25.—To Mr. and Mrs. Valmore Lambert, of 192 Moody street, a daughter.
  - 25.—To Mr. and Mrs. John E. McCann, of 142 Carlisle street, a son.
  - 25.—To Mr. and Mrs. Vilkinson, of 211 Martin street, a daughter.
  - 27.—To Mr. and Mrs. Frank D. Wilson, of 2 Belmont street, a daughter.
  - 27.—To Mr. and Mrs. Paulus Martakos, of 609 Market street, a daughter.
  - 27.—To Mr. and Mrs. Adolphe Leblanc, of 46 Panning street, a son.
  - 27.—To Mr. and Mrs. Charles Monette, of 199 Cumberland road, a son.
  - 27.—To Mr. and Mrs. Odore Desmarais, of 76 Gershom avenue, a daughter.
  - 27.—To Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Collins, of 56 Allen avenue, a son.
  - 28.—To Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Moynihan, of 20 Merrill street, a daughter.
  - 28.—To Mr. and Mrs. Vasilios Anastasiou, of Little street, a son.
  - 28.—To Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Blake, of 28 Conwell street, a son.
  - 28.—To Mr. and Mrs. Doda Martin, of 21 Martin street, a daughter.
  - 28.—To Mr. and Mrs. Vasilios Anastasiou, of 121 Martin street, a daughter.
  - 28.—To Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Jordine, of Burns street, a daughter.
  - 29.—To Mr. and Mrs. George A. Launagne, of 295 Central street, a daughter.
  - 29.—To Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Moran, of 22 Cabot street, a son.
  - 29.—To Mr. and Mrs. Bornadas Bolajoly, of Regis Place, a son.
  - 29.—To Mr. and Mrs. Howard Alexander, of 1 Wellington Square, a daughter.
  - 29.—To Mr. and Mrs. Joseph J. Seevon, of 144 Crosby street, a son.
  - 31.—To Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Ferreira, of 38 Union street, a daughter.
  - 31.—To Mr. and Mrs. John J. Ahearn, of 32 Whipple street, a son.
- Feb.
- 1.—To Mr. and Mrs. John Mulligan, of 123 Shaw street, a daughter.

#### Housekeepers

Save the juice of your pies by using THE BOSTON PIE JUICE SAVER (Patented). Made of pure aluminum. Prevents pie juices from running into oven. Sent postpaid, 10 cents. Agents wanted. Aluminum Products Co., 151 Federal St., Boston, Mass.

## THREE SHIPS AFFECTED BY WAR ORDER; HOW GERMANY WANTS THEM MARKED



AMERICAN SHIPS AFFECTED BY GERMAN DECREE - ST. LOUIS, FINLAND (UPPER), AND PHILADELPHIA (LOWER)

Picture of Finland reproduced herewith to show how an American vessel would look if she complied with the German direction to paint vertical red and white stripes on her side and fly a checkered flag from each mast.

## NEW AUSTRIAN ENVOY ON PEACE MATTER

The German note regarding submarine warfare came as a surprise to Count Adam Tarnowski von Tarnow, the new Austro-Hungarian ambassador.

HOYT.



COUNT VON TARNOW TARNOWSKI

Count von Tarnowski, who arrived here to succeed Dr. Dumba. During the days he was on the Holland-American liner Noordam journeying to this country no wireless news was received on board. The ambassador refused to discuss this new phase of the situation.

The peace proposals of the central powers were dictated by motives of good to humanity," he said. "They were spurred by the entente allies, and the struggle must now go on. Just before I left Austria I had an audience with the new emperor. He gave me official instructions to cultivate the most cordial relations with the United States."

#### A CORRECTION

Through a typographical error of one letter in the account of the fatal accident to Manuel Pessani at the gas works yesterday, it was stated in this paper that the unfortunate man "was suffocated before any of his fellow-workmen would render assistance." Needless to say it should have read "before his fellow-workmen could render assistance," for no efforts were made to extricate him; but he was buried so completely that it was impossible to save him.

Interest begins today on deposits in The Central Savings Bank.

## "TIZ" FOR SORE, TIRED FEET—AH!

"Tiz" is Grand for Aching, Swollen, Tender, Calloused Feet or Corns.

Ah! what relief. No more tired feet; no more burning feet, no more swollen, aching, tender, sweaty feet. No more soreness in corns, callouses, bunions.

No matter what ails your feet or what under the sun you've tried without getting relief, just use "Tiz." "Tiz" is the only remedy that draws out all the poisonous exudations which puff up the feet. "Tiz" cures your foot trouble so you'll never limp or draw up your face in pain. Your shoes won't seem tight and your feet will never, never hurt or get sore and swollen. Think of it, no more foot misery, no more agony from corns, callouses or bunions.

Get a 25-cent box at any drug store or department store and get instant relief. Wear smaller shoes. Just once try "Tiz." Get a whole foot's foot comfort for only 25 cents. Think of it.

## A GOOD FRIEND

A good friend stands by you when in need. Lowell people tell how Don's Kidney Pills have stood the test. Mr. Sanborn endorsed Don's nearly eight years ago and again confirms the story. "Could you ask for more convincing testimony?"

E. J. Sanborn, ex-Sheridan St. Lowell, says: "My back was very weak and lame, and I suffered constantly from dull, nagging backaches and pains through my limbs. If I stooped, I could hardly straighten up. My kidneys were weak and the kidney secretions were too frequent and burning in passage. Don's Kidney Pills strengthened my back wonderfully and the lameness and backache disappeared. The kidney secretions became normal and regular in passage." (Statement given July 24, 1908.)

On July 25, 1914, Mr. Sanborn said: "I use Don's Kidney Pills. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy; get Don's Kidney Pills the same that Mr. Sanborn has twice publicly recommended. Foster-McIlhenny Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y."

## JOFFRE IS MARSHAL WITHOUT A COMMAND

PARIS, Feb. (Correspondence of the Associated Press).—The elevation of Gen. Joffre to the rank of marshal of France appears to have eliminated him entirely from any effective connection with the army. The general public is slow to comprehend the situation but little doubt as to the fact. Prior to the decree that named Joffre technical councillor to the war council he was the commander-in-chief of all the French armies. The two decrees that were issued simultaneously with that which raised him to the rank of marshal annulled the decree that made him commander-in-chief of the French armies operating in France and Gen. Sarraill commander-in-chief of the Saloniki expedition. Another decree made Gen. Nivelle an official representative directly to the minister of war. Consequently, Joffre is marshal without a command and without any other function excepting that a member of the superior war council that has not met as such since the beginning of the war.

It is held also that Joffre ceased to be a member of the superior war council the moment he was placed in command of the French armies in the field in face of the enemy.

The new marshal, the first to have been named under the third republic, is, according to some papers, already enjoying a rest in his native town of Rheims. In the interim, Gen. Caudan, who is still at his home in Paris, the Petit Parisien says that he has already in readiness the barge with which, according to his declaration to the American newspaper correspondents, he longed to make a voyage by river and canal through France.

"Joffre's barge," says the Petit Parisien, "is moored on the left bank of the Seine in a solitary spot near Bougival where it has remained since the first days of the war. Nothing distinguishes it in outward appearance from other river barges."

"The interior, however, is most comfortably fitted up with study, reception room, library, salon and smoking room. No name is seen anywhere on the barge but the inhabitants of the locality who talk of it already as the 'marshal's barge' declare that it is to be named 'The Swan'."

## HIP, HIP, HOORAY GIRLS

The Hip, Hip, Hooray Girls, an organization composed of well known young women of this city, conducted their annual dancing party at Lincoln hall last night. There was a good sized attendance and the evening was spent in an enjoyable manner. Broderick's orchestra furnished music for dancing. The officers of the party were, as follows: General manager, Mrs. Kittie Dunn; assistant manager, Miss Josie Sheehan; floor director, Miss Mary Ready; treasurer, Miss Anna Ryan; and, everybody.

## PRUNING AND SPRAYING

Now is the best time. Hugo Hill, landscape gardener, 81 School street. Telephone 248-W.

## ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

The Right Place for Everything!

For good health, for sunshine and for exhilarating sea air—For ideal golf, for horseback riding, for fine roads and for good company—For its wonderful Boardwalk, with its unique rolling chairs, its wonderful stores, its many piers and theatres—

**ATLANTIC CITY HAS NO EQUAL**

THE LEADING HOUSES ARE ALWAYS OPEN and will furnish full information, rates, etc., on application (Hotels are all American Plan, unless otherwise noted)

Marlborough-Blenheim On the Ocean Front American and European Plans Josiah White & Sons Co. Hotel Dennis On the Ocean Front Walter J. Burby Hotel St. Charles On the Ocean Front Newlin Holmes Co.

The Shelburne On the Ocean Front European Plan J. W. Volkel, Mgr. Hotel Dennis On the Ocean Front F. D. Cook & Sons

Hotel Chelsea On the Ocean Front J. H. Thompson & Co. Seaside House On the Ocean Front F. D. Cook & Sons

The Wilshire Central: Near Beach Samuel Ellis

The Holmhurst Central: Near Beach Henry Daniell

Only 3 hours from New York City by through trains, via NEW JERSEY CENTRAL or PENNA. R. R. Consult local ticket agents for further information.

## WASHINGTON LETTER AND WAR EXCITEMENT

Special to The Sun

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—That the German note came as a bolt from the blue sky is putting it mildly. It is said the president at first declined to receive the announcement made him by Secretary Tamm as true and important was he that his attitude on the question of free seas be ignored.

The statement by Germany of a blockade reaching 20 miles from the approach to England, France and Italy puts the president in a position where he must either retract or ignore his former statements of "full accountability" or lead the United States into war with Germany. Is the way the matter is generally regarded here at this moment. The senate feels fully its serious responsibility and senators are facing the situation with grave faces. That it means an extra session of congress is today the almost universal opinion.

"That it may mean the seizure of German vessels interned on our shores and an open break with Germany was often the trend of private congressional talk today. It is said the president was dumbfounded when in the reply, his free sea clause was turned down, and the United States notified that only one merchant ship a week would be permitted to enter an English port and that, under certain restrictions and on the guarantee of the United States that it carries no contraband goods, as regarded contraband by the German contraband list. The Lawson leak hearings and all routine business has been pushed to the background and the German note is the one absorbing topic of the day.

#### Presidential Candidates

Whether or not the mention made in at least two biographies of senators and members of the house, as appearing in the latest edition of the congressional directory are indicative of coming presidential candidates can only be surmised, but both Senator John Weeks and Speaker of the House Champ Clark refer to the splendid votes they had at the conventions at which they run as candidates for the presidency and their manner of reference is somewhat significant.

That of Senator Weeks reads: "Received 105 votes for the presidential nomination in the republican national convention at Chicago, June, 1916. This support came from 25 states and was second only to that of the nominee."

That calls to mind the fact that Sen. Weeks then had a vote exceeding that of Roosevelt, Fairbanks and all other candidates except Hughes, and yet it was Senator Weeks who first withdrew from the contest in order to promote harmony and make a unanimous nomination quickly possible, which would put him in line as a logical candidate in 1920 should he desire to run.

The Champ Clark biography refers to the fact that he led the presidential nomination on 29 ballots and had the rule been a majority vote required instead of a two-thirds vote, as is the case, Mr. Clark instead of Mr. Wilson would have been elected to the presidency, and which would likewise put Mr. Clark in the running in 1920 should he care to enter.

#### White House Staffed

While uniformed policemen, secret service men, a score or more newspaper men and the usual number of eight-agers hovered around the executive offices at the White House a few days ago, a very small messenger boy walked up the low broad steps and rang the door bell. He wanted admittance and had not been trained in the methods of procedure covering the White House affairs. He pressed an electric button behind the first set of double doors. The doors were held back by hooks, but Mr. Messenger boy calmly stepped down, unfettered, a hook, placed the tip of one finger on the push button, then waited developments. And they came thick and fast!

#### On to Washington

Mrs. McClary, who has been feeding New York policemen for 25 cents a day in Washington and wants to try out her plan at the White House, to set a good example of the simple life to the whole world. She has asked the president to submit to the prescribed bill of fare, and it is said he consented, provided Mrs. Wilson thought it best to do so. Mrs. McClary also wants Margaret Wilson to go marketing with her so as to learn to save the White House money in running its kitchen.

#### Working overtime

Congress is now sitting eleven hours each day trying to break up the log jam of bills that makes the possibility of an extra session loom pretty big. What with eleven hours in the senate chamber and not less than two to four in committees the senators are earning their salt if they ever did.

#### Social Events

The social column of the Washington Post this week said: "Senator James D. Phelan and Miss Phelan (California) have as their house guests their cousins, Mrs. John R. Chadwick and her daughter, Miss Nann Chadwick, in whose honor Senator Phelan will give a small dance on Tuesday evening. Miss Chadwick is also a cousin on her father's side of Representative and Mrs. John Jacob Rogers, of Lowell, Mass."

RICHARDS

## CLEAN THE "CLEANER" WAY

Sweeping is woman's hardest and most injurious work and nervous breakdowns and backaches usually follow cleaning days. Besides, no matter how hard you work, it is almost physically impossible to remove all the dust from your rugs and carpets with a broom.

## The Electric Vacuum Cleaner

Removes all the dust and it requires no exertion whatever on your part to operate. Simply guide it over the carpet and the dust vanishes in a twinkling. By using the attachments, you can clean every article of furniture in the house. Sold on easy terms.

Tel. 821 for Free Demonstration.

THE LOWELL ELECTRIC LIGHT CORP.

29-31 Market Street Tel. 821



# BREAK BRINGS U.S. TO VERGE OF WAR

## Von Bernstorff Handed His Passports and Gerard Recalled From Berlin

### SPAIN TAKES OVER U. S. INTERESTS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Spain will take over the diplomatic interests of the United States in Berlin.

### GERARD ORDERED TO CLOSE ALL CONSULATES

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Ambassador Gerard's instructions are to close his embassy as well as all the consulates in Germany. All embassy attaches, consuls, consular agents and their staffs are to be brought out of Germany. This makes the severance of relations more complete than is usual in such cases.

### PROTECT U. S. AGAINST CONSPIRACIES

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Measures proposed to protect the United States against conspiracies that may result from the rupture with Germany will be considered at a special session of the senate judiciary committee after the president's address to congress. The committee was urged to consider the measures as quickly as possible by the administration.

### SWISS LEGATION TAKES OVER GERMANY'S INTERESTS HERE

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Germany's diplomatic interests in the United States will be assumed by the Swiss legation.

Other Bulletin on Page Eight

### MANY CASES OF SLEEPLESSNESS

are due to indigestion. You don't want to toss and turn tonight as you did last night; so get a box of Dys-pep-lets today, and try them tonight if you are restless.

Dys-pep-lets correct sour stomach, promote digestion, and in this way promptly relieve many cases of sleeplessness. They are absolutely free from all narcotics, and should be kept at every bedside as a convenient, agreeable and harmless remedy for this trying and wearing trouble. Get a 25 cent or \$1 bottle today.

### HARRISONIA HOTEL

Those Who Like the Best Food and  
Finest Surroundings, Will Enjoy the  
Refinement Here.

Orchestra and Cabaret Saturday and  
Sunday Evenings Till 11 P. M.  
Everything a la Carte

### MERRIMACK RIVER SAVINGS BANK

417 MIDDLESEX STREET

Interest Begins  
Saturday, Feb. 3

### Chalfoux's CORNER

Men Wanting the Unusual In  
Overcoats and Suits owe it to  
themselves to examine our better  
grades of ready-to-wear clothes.  
We have models which will prop-  
erly fit all types of men—stout,  
thin, tall and short—no matter  
what their individual taste may  
be. In point of style, fabrics,  
quality, tailoring and variety go  
to Chalfoux's.

### RARE FOX SKINS

Are selling in New York market at  
\$20.00 Each. You can buy Mink and  
Sealions at THE FUR STORE  
TODAY or MONDAY, made in our  
own workroom, best quality silk  
trimming, for \$27.50 the Set. Our  
Entire stock of DEPENDABLE  
FURS at same cut prices.

Our Renairing and Remodeling  
Department—the largest business in  
our history—Good work and low  
prices the only reason.

### J. E. Shanley & Co.

64 MERRIMACK ST.  
Third Door From Central  
Also 887 Elm St., Manchester, N. H.

### Interest BEGINS

SATURDAY, FEB. 10

Washington Savings

Institution

30 MIDDLESEX ST.

### THE SUN

Goos daily into practi-  
cally every home in  
Lowell and suburbs. Ad-  
vertisers can reach the  
greatest number of pos-  
sible consumers in this  
market each day by con-  
centrating in the one  
paper read by nearly  
everybody in and around  
Lowell.

THE SUN  
Lowell's Greatest Newspaper

### FARRELL & CONATON

PLUMBERS, STEAM, GAS AND  
WATER FITTERS  
243 Dutton St. Tel. 1513

## WILSON TELLS CONGRESS WHY UNITED STATES SEVERED RELATIONS WITH GERMANY

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—The severance of diplomatic relations with Germany was formally announced to the country and the world by President Wilson at a joint session of congress today at 2 o'clock.

The United States now stands on the verge of war with all the historic precedent of centuries pressing it forward.

Fervently invoking the guidance of Almighty God in the step he had taken, President Wilson detailed to congress why the United States could not continue relations with a warring power which repeatedly invades its sacred rights and takes the lives of its citizens.

Calm, with a sense of right in what may prove the most sombre moment of American history, the president stood in the historic hall of the house of representatives and with senators and representatives before him, spoke the words which may carry the country into the world conflict, not for aggression and not for power; only for law and humanity.

There was an unusual attendance of diplomats to hear the president's address. The gravity of the occasion was further pictured by the presence of the justices of the supreme court upon the floor. Members of the cabinet also were present.

The assembly arose as the president entered the chamber. Then it burst into cheering and handclapping as with set face, he bowed and began reading his address very slowly.

President Cheered by All

There was tense silence in the great room as he proceeded, but the assembly burst into applause when the president declared he had directed the secretary of state to announce to "His Excellency the German ambassador, that all diplo-

matic relations between the United States and the German empire are severed."

There were cheers and handclapping on both sides of the chamber, republicans and democrats joining in the demonstration.

Again the congress and the galleries cheered when the president declared he could not believe that Germany would not regard her obligations and intended to destroy "American ships and take the lives of American citizens."

Louder and more widespread cheering greeted the announcement that the president would come to congress again to ask authority to "use any means that may be necessary for the protection of our seamen and our people," should "American ships and American lives be sacrificed by German naval commanders in 'headless' contravention of the just and reasonable understanding of international law and the obvious dictates of humanity."

When the president concluded congress rose again and cheered and remained standing while the president left the chamber.

Before returning to the White

House the president went to Speaker Clarke's office with the escorting committee of senators and representatives and each shook hands with him.

A few minutes after Secretary Baker went into conference with the president at the White House, Secretary Daniels arrived. Precautionary measures to be taken were under discussion.

### PRESIDENT WILSON'S ADDRESS

The president spoke as follows:

Gentlemen of the Congress:—The imperial German government, on the 31st of January announced to this government and to the governments of the other neutral nations that on and after the first day of February, the present month, it would adopt a policy with regard to the use of submarines against all shipping seeking to pass through certain designated areas of the high seas to which it is clearly my duty to call your attention.

Reviews Sussex Note—Let me remind the congress that on the eighth of April last in view of the sinking on the 24th of March of the "cross-channel" passenger steamer Sussex by a German submarine without summons or warning and the consequent loss of lives of several citizens of the United States who were passengers aboard her, this government addressed a note to the imperial German government, in which it made the following declaration:

"If it is still the purpose of the imperial German government to prosecute relentless and indiscriminate warfare against vessels of commerce by the use of submarines without regard to what the government of the United States must consider the sacred and indisputable rules of international law and the universally recognized dictates of humanity, the government of the United States is at last forced to the conclusion that there is but one course it can pursue. Unless the imperial gov-

## 200 AMERICANS LOST ON SHIPS SUNK BY U-BOATS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Two hundred Americans, at least, probably more, have gone to their deaths through German and Austrian submarine operations.

Most of the Americans lost were traveling on unarmed merchant ships, and under the practice of international law and humanity, believed themselves secure. More than 2000 citizens of other nationalities lost their lives in the same attacks which cost the lives of Americans, but they compose only a part of the toll of life taken by submarine warfare. The ships lost, on which the Americans met death, are only a fraction of the number sent to the bottom by torpedoes—most of them without warning.

The first American of whom there is record to lose his life in submarine attack was Leon T. Thresher, a passenger on the British liner Falaba, bound from Liverpool for West Africa, which was torpedoed and sunk, and while boats were being lowered and passengers still were aboard the submarine drove a torpedo into her side and she

went down in 10 minutes. Of 142 persons, 125 were saved. The American was among the lost.

The first American ship attacked was the Guilford, an oil tanker, from Port Arthur, Tex., to Rouen, France, torpedoed without warning off the Scilly islands, May 1, 1915. Two men jumped overboard and were drowned; her captain died of heart failure. The Guilford did not sink.

The next attack was the one that shocked the civilized world and brought the United States and Germany for the first time on the verge of war.

It was the destruction of the Lusitania on May 7, 1915. Unarmed, with 1257 passengers, of whom 159 were Americans and a crew of 703 she was torpedoed without warning and sank in 22 minutes off Old Head of Kinsale as she was nearing Liverpool. In all 1138 lives were lost, of which 124 were Americans, many of them men of national prominence. Everything pointed to a pre-arranged German plan to torpedo the ship. The case passed into history as negotiations which never took final form.

Government should now immediately declare and effect an abandonment of its present methods of submarine warfare against passenger and freight-carrying vessels, the government of the United States can have no choice but to sever diplomatic relations with the German empire altogether.

### German Answer to Protest

"In reply to this declaration, the imperial German government gave the government the following assurance:

"The German government is prepared to do its utmost to confine the operations of war for the rest of its duration to the fighting forces of the belligerents, thereby also insuring the freedom of the seas, a principle upon which the German government believes, now, as before, to be in agreement with the government of the United States.

The German government guided by this idea, notified the government of the United States that the German naval forces have received the following orders: In accordance with the general principles of visit and search and destruction of merchant vessels recognized by international law, such vessels, both within and without the area declared a naval war zone, shall not be sunk without warning and without

saving human lives, unless these ships attempt to escape or offer resistance.

"But," it added, "neutrals cannot expect that Germany, forced to fight for her existence, shall, for the sake of neutral interest, restrict the use of an effective weapon if her enemy is permitted to continue to apply at will methods of warfare violating the rules of international law. Such a demand would be incompatible with the character of neutrality and the German government."

Continued to page four

Deposits made today in The Central Savings Bank, 20 on interest at once.

## ATTEMPT MADE TO SINK U. S. TORPEDO BOAT

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 3.—According to a report at the Philadelphia navy yard an attempt was made today to sink the torpedo boat Jacob Jones.

Interest begins today on deposits in The Central Savings Bank.

## Not Going Out of Business

### Although Our Store Is TO LET

The building numbered 212 Central Street, for many years occupied by T. Costello & Co. has just come into possession of the undersigned. In the old days, when the firm did a large sheet metal, furnace, stove and chandelier business in addition to plumbing, the entire premises were required. I am carrying on the plumbing and heating branch exclusively and for this purpose such expensive quarters are not necessary. Therefore, I offer the store for rent at a very moderate figure and will occupy less expensive quarters for my business, which is largely contract work, and on which I can quote MUCH LOWER figures when my OVERHEAD CHARGES are reduced.

Respectfully,  
THOMAS E. COSTELLO

Firm Style, T. Costello & Co.



### THE WAVERLY

75c

SUNDAY DINNER

Served from 12 M. to 8 P. M.

CUISINE and SERVICE

UNEXCELLED

### HIGGINS BROS.

UNDERTAKERS

Funeral chambers and all modern conveniences. A whole building is utilized for the business.  
415 LAWRENCE ST. TEL. 1404

## EVIDENCE IN EMOND HEARING CLOSED

The continued hearing on the opposition to the reappointment of Constable Edmond Emond was held last evening in the councilmanic chamber before Mayor O'Donnell. The audience composed of men numbered over a hundred and the crowd seemed to be a disappointed one, for the hearing lacked the spice of its first issue and very little evidence was submitted. Lawyers Palmer and Allard clashed once or twice during the evening and at the close of the hearing at the suggestion of the mayor it was agreed that the arguments shall be presented before the municipal council.

The hearing opened at 7:30 o'clock and the first witness called was Lawyer John A. Crowley, who said that Mahan, the complainant in the case, had been hired as a keeper in a market street store by Emond, but Mahan agreed to take the job on a chance. "Later," continued the witness, "I saw Mahan in Mr. Palmer's office and he asked me \$3 for his services as a keeper. I refused to pay him and he said

he would get his money from Emond." Jackson Palmer testified that on a certain occasion Crowley came into his office and Mahan, who was present, asked him \$2. Crowley replied: "If you are going to collect, do so from Emond." Mr. Allard cross-examined Mr. Palmer and a clash followed, but it was a harmless one.

Francoise Laroche, who is the next witness, but inasmuch as his testimony did not have any bearing on the specifications filed by Mr. Palmer, it was excluded. The names of several men were called by Mr. Palmer, but none was present. Mr. Palmer was then recalled to the witness stand and when questioned by Mr. Allard as to whether or not he had been asked and authorized to prefer charges against Mr. Emond in behalf of the persons whose names he called, but who were not present, he refused to answer, and Mr. Allard asked that said charges be excluded from the hearing.

Chrysologue Picard, who resides in Lily avenue and conducts a grocery store in Moody street, testified through an interpreter, to the effect that Emond went to his place of business and asked for bills to collect. On his first visit he Emond did not receive any bills, but on his second trip he was given a few, and Mr. Picard stated it was only after the hearing had been started that he received money on these bills from Mr. Emond.

Mr. Emond was then placed on the stand and he testified that he had of fact paid Mr. Picard the money which it had been alleged had not been paid. He said he had paid Mr. Picard some money since the hearings had opened and had not asked Mr. Picard not to appear at the hearing.

Thomas Carroll testified that Mr. Emond had demanded payment of taxes from him when he was but 17 years old. At this point a ten-minute recess was taken and later Lawyer William J. Carroll testified that Emond had admitted his (Carroll's) signature to a warrant of which he knew nothing about. He said he named Emond not to do that against Emond, when questioned by Mr. Allard on the Carroll matter, said he had placed Mr. Carroll's name on the writ because he knew the latter very well. He said he usually put the name of J. F. O'Hearn on writs but at the time of this particular writ, Mr. O'Hearn was away.

Emond was questioned at length by Mr. Palmer and upon advice of counsel he refused to answer. The hearing was brought to a close at this point and after the mayor had stated he would make no recommendation to the council, but simply submit the evidence presented at the hearings, both lawyers agreed to present their arguments before the council. Before the hearing closed Mr. Allard read a letter from Andrew G. Stiles to the effect that Emond was one of the best tax collectors the city has had for years, particularly in ward 2.

## Reduction in Price OF Gas Mantles

To move our surplus stock of Mantles we offer:

**UPRIGHT MANTLES**  
25c Mantles reduced to 15c, 2 for 25c

**INVERTED MANTLES**  
35c Mantles reduced to 30c, 2 for 50c

25c Mantles reduced to 15c, 2 for 25c

15c Mantles reduced to 10c

10c Mantles reduced to 2 for 15c

## GAS LAMPS

We have a few patterns which we are closing out at LESS THAN HALF PRICE. Splendid values. Now is the time to "stock up" on mantles.

THE THOMPSON HARDWARE CO.

Every Night For Constipation Headache, Indigestion, etc. **BRANDRETH PILLS** Safe and Sure

# WILL LOWELL TAXPAYERS STAND THIS?

\$225,000 Spent on High School---Not a Brick Yet Laid---

SEE TOMORROW'S **Sunday Boston American**

## BUNTINGS LAST NIGHT'S ALLEY STARS

The fine team work of the Buntings featured the games rolled last night on Kittredge's Minor league. The five men of the quintet kept together throughout, the lowest total registered being 287 and the highest 397. The team took three points from the Matthews. The Baldwin club took four points from the Kimballs and the Gas Workers dropped three counters to Dooley's Milkmen.

The scores:

**BALDWIN CLUB**  
Silcox ..... 91 84 84 259  
Sub ..... 75 81 92 243  
Bordeleau ..... 80 87 124 291  
Gaudet ..... 104 80 86 269  
Sennett ..... 111 91 89 291  
Totals ..... 461 456 500 1417

**KIMBALLS**  
Kimball ..... 100 85 92 277  
Sub ..... 80 84 84 248  
Nichols ..... 75 81 89 245  
Hartman ..... 104 91 89 284  
Houston ..... 75 92 102 269  
Totals ..... 431 443 482 1362

**MATTHEWS**  
Byrne ..... 93 89 82 264  
Ryan ..... 75 84 85 244  
Hickey ..... 82 80 100 262  
Finnegan ..... 86 84 119 289  
Bowers ..... 88 81 85 254  
Totals ..... 429 409 475 1213

**BUNTINGS**  
Riley ..... 79 108 100 287  
Cameron ..... 97 96 105 298  
White ..... 99 102 94 295  
Hartman ..... 111 83 88 282  
Chapman ..... 113 92 86 291  
Totals ..... 504 487 472 1463

**GAS WORKERS**  
Donahue ..... 92 86 88 266  
Madden ..... 92 108 75 275  
McGowan ..... 91 88 89 268  
Owens ..... 106 84 100 290  
Montgomery ..... 78 87 77 242  
Totals ..... 445 471 429 1345

**DOOLEY'S MILKMEN**  
Brown ..... 86 99 90 275  
Bissonette ..... 102 79 86 267  
Dooley ..... 101 81 88 270  
Peabody ..... 91 80 107 278  
Gill ..... 88 96 86 270  
Totals ..... 469 445 460 1374

**BROADWAY LEAGUE**  
**WARRIORS**  
Fitzgerald ..... 118 86 116 320  
Stapleton ..... 84 80 89 253  
Lambert ..... 89 104 97 290  
P. Monahan ..... 87 80 85 252  
Mullin ..... 103 82 86 271  
Totals ..... 482 429 401 1410

**RED SOX**  
Fleming ..... 76 82 111 269  
McDonough ..... 82 101 91 274  
Kelley ..... 86 80 88 254  
Griffin ..... 102 104 103 309  
J. Donovan ..... 87 80 86 253  
Totals ..... 433 457 478 1368

**RAMBLERS**  
Smith ..... 93 90 105 288  
McGrath ..... 84 87 81 252  
Cadden ..... 78 90 79 247  
Martin ..... 84 82 80 246  
J. O'Brien ..... 85 81 81 247  
Totals ..... 424 440 426 1300

**BUNNYS**  
Rourke ..... 89 80 74 243  
Donovan ..... 97 85 82 264  
Cassidy ..... 97 97 89 283  
Thomas ..... 88 86 92 266  
Totals ..... 471 412 422 1316

**IPSWICH HOSIERY LEAGUE**  
**UPPER KNITTING ROOM**  
Dozels ..... 84 96 75 255  
Silcox ..... 88 90 92 270  
Chamberlain ..... 94 92 86 272  
Moore ..... 88 89 92 269  
Little ..... 81 82 92 255  
Totals ..... 412 454 437 1303

**BOARDING ROOM**  
Micheloup ..... 92 86 93 271  
Graham ..... 92 79 92 263  
Farrell ..... 73 79 86 238  
S. Micheloup ..... 100 85 85 270  
Lucas ..... 100 90 77 267  
Totals ..... 466 429 456 1350

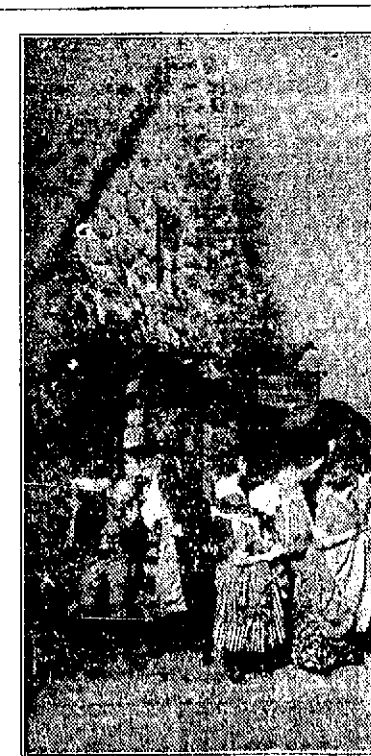
**LOOPING ROOM**  
Sargent ..... 88 84 86 258  
Douglas ..... 87 90 79 256  
Stokes ..... 100 87 89 276  
White ..... 82 97 81 260  
Hall ..... 89 96 91 276  
Totals ..... 437 484 422 1343

**UPPER KNITTING**  
Brunelle ..... 96 92 112 300  
Plant ..... 89 83 88 260  
Lemay ..... 80 83 78 241  
Ducharme ..... 76 81 80 237  
Belleville ..... 88 83 100 271  
Totals ..... 429 412 458 1329

**SACO-LOWELL LEAGUE**  
The Foundry team of the Saco-Lowell league had little difficulty in overcoming the Office crew last night, leading off the finish by 103 runs. Clarke's was high. The score:

**OFFICE**  
Harrold ..... 86 80 102 270  
Crandall ..... 84 81 96 261  
Cole ..... 81 85 81 247  
Hammond ..... 78 73 81 232  
Hartwell ..... 78 81 81 240  
Totals ..... 397 398 460 1274

**IN BOSTON**  
The Sun is on sale every day at both news stands of the Union station in Boston. Don't forget this when taking your train for Lowell.



SCENE FROM "EILEEN" AT SHUBERT THEATRE, BOSTON

FOUNDRY			
Semard	92	92	88 273
Faurel	92	92	84 253
Sweet	92	92	84 253
Conway	92	92	84 253
Clarke	92	92	112 300
Totals	442	470	464 1377

CENTRALVILLE LEAGUE			
The Five Hearts and Barry Shoes	staged a close and finely bowled	game last night in the Centralville	Minor league. Both quintets rolled
over the 1500 mark and only four runs	separated them at the close. The former	five took three points after dropping	the first string. Boucher hit 327,
Davis 318, and Jim Manning 316. The	score:		

FIVE OF HEARTS			
Desrosiers	95	94	81 270
Jack Manning	100	93	203 296
Deschenes	87	100	129 297
Boucher	98	107	122 327
Jim Manning	105	108	135 316
Totals	486	502	529 1516

BARRY SHOE			
Bellemare	118	92	94 304
Perrault	89	101	101 291
Davis	122	102	94 318
Herreux	104	100	101 305
Diette	102	83	105 290
Totals	535	482	495 1512

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS LEAGUE			
In Knights of Columbus league	games rolled last night the Pintars took	three points from the Alhambra, while	the San Salvador team running away
from the Genoa. Ryan of the Pintars	cracked out the fine total of 345, and	Concannon's three strings totaled 323.	The scores:

ALHAMBRA			
Brennan	89	87	88 252
Maloney	81	100	82 268
Carroll	88	94	84 277
O'Neill	88	82	94 262
J. Noonan	88	94	102 290
Totals	429	462	455 1356

PINTARS			
Roughan	77	100	82 260
Mullin	80	79	74 233
L. Queenan	84	89	90 263
Ryan	112	126	107 345
Totals	433	489	445 1372

SAN SALVADORS			
Savage	95	106	97 298
McCarthy	91	103	91 253
Kelley	85	97	91 253
Loupert	87	112	88 288
Concannon	103	107	113 323
Totals	448	516	491 1465

GENOAS			
Guthrie	86	79	95 256
Hendley	88	100	85 288
Cronin	92	100	79 271
Thornton	89	73	80 244
McArdle	88	114	97 299
Totals	446	464	436 1346

## CRESCENT LADIES' LEAGUE TEAM STANDING

Team	Won	Lost	Pinfall
Silecia Girls	12	0	350
Centralville Girls	12	0	350
Martin Girls	8	6	3125
Crecentettes	8	6	3125
Sentinel Girls	8	6	3125
Watch Your Step	4	8	3125
Five of Hearts	4	8	3125
Liberty Girls	1	11	3035

Individual averages follow: Peabody, 88.4; Mrs. Wentworth, 85.8; Miss McManey, 85.1; Mrs. McHugh, 82.4; Jackson, 82.2; Miss Barrett, 82.7; Mrs. McAvoy, 82.3; Miss Beure, 80.3; Miss Perkins, 79.4; Mrs. Angler, 78.7; Mrs. Moore, 78.5; Miss Barry, 78.4; Miss Parker, 77; Miss Mahoney, 76.4; Miss Molloy, 76; Mrs. Miner, 75.8; Miss Roddy, 75; Mrs. Dillon, 75.3; Mrs. Clay, 75.3; Mrs. Donovan, 74.4; Miss McNulty, 73.4; Miss Sullivan, 73.1; Miss Paquette, 72.8; Miss Blain, 72.4; Miss Harrison, 72.2; Miss Simpson, 71.4; Miss Platt, 71.3; Miss Kane, 70.1; Miss Flynn, 70; Miss Perry, 69.5; Miss Shepherd, 69.4; Miss Shea, 69.2; Miss Seymour, 69.1; Mrs. McWhirley, 68.1; Miss Broad, 67; Miss McNulty, 67.4; Miss Seymour, 67; Miss Connors, 66.4; Miss Rourke, 66.1; Miss Dillon, 65.1; Miss Teague, 64.4; Mrs. Duchene, 63.2.

**NATIONALS DEFEATED BY C.M.A.C. DESCHENEUX AND LAMOREUX FEATURED FOR WINNERS**  
The C.M.A.C. basketball team defeated the Nationals last night in the C.M.A.C. game, 24 to 15. Descheneux and Lamoreux featured for the winners, while Keenan shot four baskets for the Nationals.

**C.M.A.C. NATIONALS**  
L. Descheneux r.....th Coburn  
D. Lamoreux r.....th A. Brunelle  
E. Keenan r.....th J. Keenan  
D. Brunelle r.....th J. Keenan  
R. Keenan r.....th J. Keenan  
Totals ..... 129 112 458 1329

**IN BOSTON**  
The Sun is on sale every day at both news stands of the Union station in Boston. Don't forget this when taking your train for Lowell.

**AT THE PLAYHOUSE**  
"The Conscience of a Priest" is a five act drama that is announced as a most farcical one, full of human appeal. It will be given at the Playhouse next Friday and Saturday with Saturday matinee. It shows a man who will go to acquire money. It holds up to you the beautiful loyalty of the priesthood to the sacredness of the confessional. It is a play of the present, drawing its several types of character from the present people. It is a play that is clean in story and that both entertains and instructs. The plot is worked out. This French company comes here for the first time, and will have the good effects of four-teen talented artists in its bid for audience. It shows the need of money. It holds up to you the beautiful loyalty of the priesthood to the sacredness of the confessional. It is a play of the present, drawing its several types of character from the present people. It is a play that is clean in story and that both entertains and instructs. The plot is worked out. 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## GERMAN SHIP OFFICERS BAR U.S. SEARCHERS

### N. Y. INSPECTORS NOT ALLOWED TO GO BELOW THE MAIN DECKS OF INTERNED VESSELS

NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—Upon the receipt of special instructions from Washington, Dudley Field Malone, collector of the port, conferred late yesterday with representatives of the department of justice and the New York police. None of those who attended the conference would discuss what was considered beyond saying that questions relating to a "possible emergency" were talked over.

Mr. Malone has increased his force of dock guards and special inspectors until he now has more than 1200 men under his command. Harbor police boats and four tugs of the coast guard cutter service, under command of the collector, are there to keep the steam up and their crews sleeping on board. It was learned that the commanders of several of the German ships interned here have refused permission to the collector's officers to go below their main decks on trips of inspection. Mr. Malone desires to discuss the subject with the collector of the port, but the ships' officers were within their rights unless he obtained evidence that neutrality regulations were being violated.

Acting on instructions from the attorney-general's office, the United States attorney and the New York branch of the bureau of investigation, department of justice, are making arrangements to meet what was described as "any emergency."

The arrangements, it was said, included the mobilization of all the secret service agents in the greater city in order that points of great strategic importance may be safeguarded.

Preparation is being made for every conceivable contingency and the municipal authorities are quietly co-operating.

## STRICT GUARD ON SHIPS AT BOSTON YARD

BOSTON, Feb. 3.—The strict orders governing approach to United States warships, which had been lessened to some extent during the past summer were again issued to the commanding officers of all ships stationed at the Boston navy yard last evening and at 7 o'clock all the ships' guards were armed and a close watch was kept on the water side for any boats nearing the naval vessels.

Orders were issued to hail all boats and learn their identity. Until further notice indiscriminate visiting will not be allowed on any ships at the station and only the immediate families of the collector and men and women and friends will be allowed on board. At the navy yard it is apparent that there is a feeling that something in the nature of orders may come within the next 24 hours.

It is known that many messages in code were received at the yard and in the ships during the late evening yesterday.

All of the big ships at the yard are attached to the reserve fleet force. The main Atlantic fleet, with all of its destroyers, is now at Guantanamo Bay for winter exercises. Without question, in the event of any international difficulties, they would be immediately ordered north.

Ships attached to the reserve fleet force have but a skeleton crew. Their crews were depleted to man the recently commissioned big gun ships of the fleet. Should any demand be made upon the navy for more ships for active duty than are available in the Atlantic fleet, the reserve fleet would be called out, and would secure their additional complement of officers and men from the naval militia of the several states.

There are more than 10,000 naval militia officers and men in the several states, and those of the coast have already been assigned to certain ships of the Atlantic reserve fleet in the event of an order for mobilization by order of the president.

ST. MARGARET'S PARTY  
Brilliant Affair in Lincoln Hall Next Friday Evening—Grand March and Favor Dance at Intermission

From all accounts the young people of the city will turn out en masse at the annual junior party of St. Margaret's parish which is to be held at Lincoln hall, next Friday evening, and which promises to be one of the most elaborate dancing parties of its kind ever held in Lowell. No pains have been spared with the plans and energetic committees are busily at work on their perfection. While nominally a parish affair, the party will welcome the young people of the entire city, and all will be privileged to participate in the many novel and attractive features to be provided. In order that all may witness the beautiful grand march and favor dance which promises to be of spectacular beauty, this feature will take place at intermission instead of at the opening of the evening's program. Miss and Devle's orchestra has been engaged and a special program of dance music will be given. At a meeting of the promoters of the event held during the week several committees were appointed to take care of the multitudinous details of the affair with the following ladies and gentlemen in charge of them: Matron, Mrs. George M. Harrigan; Mrs. P. H. Ryan, chairman, hospitality committee; Miss Sarah Hennessy, chairman committee on decorations; Mrs. James Hearn, chairman publicity committee; Mrs. James H. Morrison, chairman committee on food; General manager, Aloysius Green; floor director, William Hennessy.

## U-BOAT ALLOWS DANISH SHIP FOR U. S. TO PASS

NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—A German submarine operating in the North sea, east of the Shetland Islands, stopped the Danish motor ship Chilli, which arrived here yesterday, and then allowed her to proceed after giving her a permit signed "Sattenfeld, captain," according to the Chilli's commander, Frederick Trup.

The submarine was of about two tons and carried two deck guns, Capt. Trup said.

## WOMAN FROZEN TO DEATH IN HER BARN

YARMOUTH, Me., Feb. 3.—Mrs. Grace Evans, aged 65, was found frozen to death in her barn late last night.

She lived alone on a small farm. Neighbors passing last night heard the hungry cows bawling for food, and on entering, found the body.

Dr. George Gear of Portland will make an examination.

She leaves one brother, Harland Lovell, of this town.

### They Do Say

That interest in bowling is increasing every day.

That a bill collector soon learns to put his heart into cement.

That a smart young woman who has good looks can sell pretty nearly anything.

That a man who is in business can't afford to show that he hates everybody else.

That for all the foot-stuff one man works against another it all comes back eventually.

That if you have good taste you can beat out your tailor in making yourself presentable.

That there are higher things in life for a woman than a good complexion—a pretty hat for instance.

That whatever that man says can be absolutely true, it is a pretty good thing to have said about you.

That the wisdom upon which youth prides itself is recognized in later years to have been mostly folly.

That a certain local lawyer is going to hang out a shingle which will read "Defenses prepared while you wait."

That the chap who turns night into day doesn't do so for the purpose of shedding more light on his activities.

That usually the man who sighs for larger worlds to conquer has been conquered by the little world he lives in.

That a wealthy man can always live to be 100 years old if he has enough hungry heirs waiting for him to die.

That St. Margaret's Junior party at Lincoln hall next Friday night will be one of the leading social events of the winter season.

That Christianity may be all right but nine out of ten men secretly rejoice when they see some smart Aleck get tripped up.

That the firemen under the direction of Capt. Herb. Merrill are doing a great job of house cleaning at the central fire station.

That it is a pitiful sight to see a little girl paying over her hard earned money in order that her brother may escape punishment.

That it would be a good idea to have two judges sit in the local court on a Friday morning for the juvenile sessions are becoming very lengthy.

That some people express themselves more forcibly over the telephone than if they were within reaching distance. Distance lends safety, sometimes.

### OFFICERS INSTALLED

The recently elected officers of Branch St. Andre, A.C.F., were inducted into office at Thursday evening's meeting of the organization, the installing officer being Ephrem Gelineau of Branch Pawtucketville. The officers installed are as follows:

Representative to the executive council, Charles A. Loupret; president, George Houle; vice presidents, Joseph Leblanc and Nephthale Lefebvre; secretary-treasurer, Tamerlane Blanchette; marshals, Charles Normandin and Caliste Boucher; auditors, William Brautigan, Alphonse Banville and Oscar Theberge.

## PLAYHOUSE

Commencing Friday, Feb. 3  
SATURDAY MATINEE

An Attraction Extraordinary  
—THE—

Julien Daoust  
French Dramatic Co.

Presenting a play of thrills, heart interest and mirth,

"The Conscience of a Priest"

A 5-act human story—14 people—each one an artist.

Prices.....25c, 35c, 50c, 75c

Seats on sale at Routhier & Delisle, Monday, Feb. 5th.

Sunday

The Clansy Trio Act  
THE THREE JOHNS  
In a Novel Singing, Talking and Musical Act

The Big Dramatic Success  
THE NEW POLICE CHIEF  
It's a Great Act from the Start to the Finish

TOM SIDNEY  
In Songs and Chatter

HOLMES AND REILLY  
A Somewhat Different Pair

BETTY BROWN  
A Little Girl Who is Clever

U-BOAT ALLOWS DANISH SHIP FOR U. S. TO PASS

## FIRE WIPES OUT BARN AND CONTENTS

Fire destroyed the barn and contents on the Dean Webster farm at White's pond, Peabody, late yesterday afternoon. The residence caught fire, but was saved by the efforts of some of the neighbors who rendered valuable assistance. The place is occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Frank Morrill and daughter, formerly of Lawrence.

Mr. Morrill was in Lawrence when the fire broke out, but it had gained considerable headway before being discovered and all attempts to check the progress of the flames proved fruitless. Choppers had been using a grindstone in the barn a short time before the fire was discovered. The loss is estimated at \$2000.

In the barn at the time were 25 tons of hay, one ton of grain, 12 bushels of yellow eye beans and a valuable equipment of farming tools. About half a flock of 134 hens was also burned.

### SOCIAL AND FRATERNAL

The regular meeting of Wamesit lodge, Knights of Pythias, was held last night and the officers installed at the last meeting were in their respective places. Six applications for membership were received and referred to the proper committee. There was considerable discussion over the convention which is to be held by the grand lodge officers on Feb. 21. Remarks were made by several of the knights.

The members of James A. Garfield Relief corps met in regular session Thursday night. The sewing circle met in the afternoon and the supper which was given was in charge of Mrs. Annie Cheney, assisted by Mrs. C. Storm. The business session was called to order by the president, Mrs. Eliza Giles Flanders. Routine business was transacted. Committees were appointed for the ensuing year: Relief Corps, \$3, endorsed Mrs. Agnes H. Parker, for department junior vice president. The work and relief committees reported difficulty in obtaining enough cans but progress. General debates followed for

the good of the order. The meeting closed with the salute to the flag.

Local Merrimack Valley lodge, I.O.O.F. M.C.U., held its regular meeting in Odd Fellows temple last evening. William D. Doney in the chair. Two propositions were read. It was decided that the staff association hold a whist party and social on Thursday, Feb. 8, in the lodge room, Middlesex street. Suitable prizes will be given. Election of Deputy P. M. Silk of Integrity lodge took place. A social hour was held, with songs and readings.

### HOFFMAN CLUB DANCE

The annual dancing party under the auspices of the Hoffman club was held in Associate hall last night and the popularity of the members of this organization was evidenced by the large gathering. A dance order of 20 numbers with extras was carried out, music being furnished by the Miner-Doyle orchestra. The success of the party was due to the efforts of the following officers:

General manager, Philip Riley; assistant general manager, William Murray; floor director, Walter Ray; aids, club members; treasurer, John Riley.

### GREAT DEMAND FOR GRAYFISH

Department of Commerce Finds That It Has Nutritive Qualities as a Food

Secretary Redfield announces that the packers of grayfish estimate that the present demand is tenfold the available supply, and that one large jobber in the middle west has just placed his fourth order since the fish was placed on the market in November. The avidity with which the retail trade and the public have absorbed the original pack has stimulated wide interest among packers, and the bureau of fisheries is receiving inquiries from canneries men from New England to Florida and from Alaska to Oregon. A number of these inquiries are making experiments to test their methods, and some of them have expressed their intention to pack the fish in commercial quantities as soon as arrangements can be made. The Federal food packers' now canning grayfish are hampered by work and relief committees reported difficulty in obtaining enough cans but it is evident that grayfish will become

a commodity of considerable importance during the current year.

The bureau of fisheries is not only lending assistance to the producer by helping him to solve his canning and marketing problems, and by finding uses for the by-products, but in co-operation with the department of agriculture, it is studying the consumer's interests. The experiments have not been completed but enough has been done to show that a can of grayfish provides about the same quantity of nutriment as a can of medium grade salmon, containing a little less protein and a little more fat. The fats are digested in about the same proportion as those of other animal foods while the incomplete analyses show that the digested proteins will at least exceed 30 per cent.

An interesting result of the analyses made by the bureau of fisheries and confirmed by the foremost investigators is that this food is entirely free from uric acid, small quantities of which are found in all meats, in other fishes and in all poultry. The presence of this substance in the small amounts found in other animal foods has not the faintest significance from the standpoint of public health, but the fact that uric acid is wholly absent from grayfish may reassure some, who always hesitate to try new things, however low priced and nutritious.

### BOOST PRICE OF MILK

BOSTON, Feb. 3.—Milk has been increased to 10½ cents a quart by all but one of the large Boston contracting companies.

Officials of the H. P. Hood & Sons company decided last night after a conference not to increase the price to its customers at the present time, al-

though a study of the situation convinced them that the cost of milk and service warrants an increase.

The reason for retaining the present prices is the unsettled business conditions and the hope that the price of other commodities may soon be reduced, according to the food management.

## THE LOWELL TEACHERS' ORGANIZATION PRESENTS

Evelyn Scotney.....Soprano  
Howard White.....Bass

## PUBLIC CONCERT

Wednesday Evening, Feb. 7  
COLONIAL HALL

Tickets 75c. On Sale at the Door.

## Gymnastic Exhibition

SPRINGFIELD

COLLEGE TEAM

Tonight  
Y. M. C. A. GYM.

Adm. 15c. Reserved Seats 25c

## ROYAL Theatre

Today—Serials Galore,  
An Episode of Vitaphone's

"The Secret Kingdom"

"Pearl of the Army" and  
"Grant, Police Reporter." Others

Special Tomorrow—Two  
Episodes of

"GLORIA'S ROMANCE"

With Billie Burke  
Also "The Heart of a Police Officer" and Others

## Crown Theatre

TODAY  
FLORENCE LABADIE

IN  
"Saint, Devil and Woman"

A Powerful Story of Dual Personality and Hypnotism

TOMORROW  
LILLIAN WALKER

in "Green Stockings"

OTHER FEATURES  
Admission.....5c-10c

## TODAY OWL THEATRE

TODAY  
BIG BANNER BILL

BURR MCINTOSH in  
"MY PARTNER"

Florence Rockwell in  
"Body and Soul"

CHARLIE CHAPLIN  
In a Funny Comedy

Tomorrow—The Famous Child Star,  
ZOE RAE IN "GLORIANA"

The High School Play

## STRONGHEART

Thurs., Fri., Sat., Feb. 1-2-3

—AT—  
THE PLAYHOUSE

Tickets.....25c and 50c

For sale at the High School office  
mornings and the Playhouse after-  
noons.

## JEWEL THEATRE

Good Show Today With  
CHARLES CHAPLIN

"THE PURPLE MASK,"  
"Blood Money" and Many Others.

ST. MARGARET'S  
JUNIOR PARTY

The Dancing Event of the Season  
LINCOLN HALL

Friday Eve., February 9th

Roller Skating  
AT ROLLAWAY EVERY  
AFTERNOON AND EVENING

Next Wednesday Night  
"BIG NOISE"

## B. KEITH'S

ALL NEXT WEEK

Vaudeville's Greatest Quartette

PRIMROSE FOUR

1000 LBS. OF HARMONY.

LEW WILLIAMS AND HIS REVOLUTIONISTS

IN THE UP-TO-THE-MINUTE FARCELET

"IN MEXICO"

HALE NORCROSS & CO.

IN THE COMEDY PLAYLET

"LOVE IN THE SUBURBS"

FOUR OTHER STAR VAUDEVILLE ACTS

Don't Forget that Today is the Last Time to See the Models in Catherine Crawford's Fashion Show! A \$5.00 Gold Piece Given to the Neatest Dressed Child at Today's Matinee. Some Good Seats Left for Today! Get Them Now!

Big Sunday Concerts Tomorrow

CATHERINE CRAWFORD'S FASHION SHOW—MUSSETTE—BILLY SISTO—IMPERIAL DUO—KHAL, WALTON & HENRY—FAGAN & MERRIAM AND 5 REELS OF THE LATEST PICTURES.

Academy of Music

LAST DAY TWO SHOWS, 2 and 8

The Broadway Musical Comedy Co.

PRESENTS

"AT CONEY ISLAND"

IN TWO ACTS

SPECIAL ADDED ATTRACTION:

June Dixon Novelty Posing Models

IN NEW POSES

BIG SUNDAY CONCERT

6—Star Acts of Vaudeville—6

GUS NELSON, KATE FITZGIBBONS, WILLIAMS and ROSE, CLARK and LEVINE, OLIVER and WHITE, WIRTHREN and CUMMINGS

FIVE-REEL FEATURE PICTURES

"THE COLLEGE WIDOW"

PATHE WEEKLY—A Three-Hour Show Without a Repeat

Sunday Prices, Afternoon and Evening.....10c, 15c, 25c  
Two Shows, 2 and 7.30

COMING MONDAY FEB. 5—Thomas. Musical Comedy Co.

## MERRIMACK SQ. THEATRE

TONIGHT ONLY—Wallace Reid and Anita King in "The Golden Fetter," Gail Kane and Carlyle Blackwell in "On Dangerous Ground. Other Plays.

SUNDAY—Helen Gardner in "Pieces of Silver." Other Plays.

MONDAY, TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY, FEB. 5, 6, 7

GEORGE BEBAN  
in "HIS SWEETHEART"

—MOROSCO-PARLOR—

GEORGE BEBAN

In a Quaint Appealing Photo-Drama

"HIS SWEETHEART"

"His Sweetheart" is a tender, quaint, pathetic, photo-drama, showing the real heart and soul of the Italian, with the added interest of American environment and a strong story of politics and love.

EXTRA! ADDED!! ATTRACTION!!!

The Ever Attractive Screen Star

BLANCHE SWEET in

"UNPROTECTED"

No role more suitable to the peculiar talents of Miss Sweet could have been found. The story has all the charm of a romance and is both simple and strong.

MERRIMACK SQ. NEWS PICTOGRAPH—OTHER PHOTOPLAYS

COR. RT ORCHESTRA—CONTINUOUS PERFORMANCE

SHUBERT BOSTON NOW

Eves. at 8.10—Mats. Wed. and Sat. at 2.10

THE SCENE OF THE MOST BRILLIANT MUSICAL TRIUMPH EVER KNOWN IN BOSTON

JOE WEBER OFFERS

VICTOR HERBERT'S MASTERPIECE

EILEEN

(FORMERLY "HEARTS OF ERIN")

BOOK and LYRICS by HENRY BLOSSOM

WITH VERNON STILES AND 100 OTHERS

BOSTON NEVER SAW AN OPERA LIKE THIS

HAS SET THE WHOLE CITY ABLAZE WITH DELIGHT

MUSIC FROM THE SOUL OF AN IRISHMAN

LIMITED ENGAGEMENT!

MAIL ORDERS WILL RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION

YOU'LL HAVE TO HURRY IF YOU WANT TO BE ONE OF THOSE TO SEE THE GREATEST OPERA THE WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN

KASINO---Open For Dancing

Saturday and Monday Nights for the Remainder of the Season

BEGINNING SATURDAY, FEB. 3.

Roller Skating

AT ROLLAWAY EVERY

AFTERNOON AND EVENING

Next Wednesday Night

"BIG NOISE"

# THE LOWELL SUN

JOHN H. HARRINGTON, Proprietor  
SUN BUILDING, MERRIMACK SQUARE, LOWELL, MASS.  
Member of the Associated Press  
THREE DOLLARS PER YEAR. TWENTY-FIVE CENTS PER MONTH

## THE ISSUES WITH GERMANY

The people of this country are waiting for news of some decisive action by President Wilson relative to the new declaration by Germany for unrestricted marine warfare which practically annuls the rights of neutrals on the high seas.

President Wilson in previous negotiations with Germany relative to submarine attacks in which American lives were lost, promised that should anything of the kind occur again, the United States government would adopt such steps as might be necessary for the assertion and enforcement of American rights and the protection of American lives.

At that time the people of this country were greatly excited over the Lusitania affair, and it was considered a triumph in diplomacy when President Wilson succeeded in forcing Germany to modify her submarine policy so as to protect the lives of Americans on the merchant ships of belligerents against the danger of submarine attacks without warning as in the case of the Lusitania.

The pledge given by Germany was quite plain and unmistakable when she notified the American government that the German naval commanders had received the following notice:—

"In accordance with the general principles of visit and search and the destruction of merchant vessels, recognized by international law, both within and without the area declared a naval war zone shall not be sunk without warning and without saving human lives unless the vessel attempt to escape or offer resistance."

Under various pretences, none of which can justify a total disregard of international law or the rights of neutrals, Germany has revoked that pledge and proclaimed a form of submarine warfare that practically abrogates the rights of neutrals on the high seas.

Germany now virtually undertakes to prescribe the extent of American commerce with England, France and Italy and hedges this around with intolerable conditions, while the extent of her so-called war zone or zone of death is so wide as to prevent our trading even with the neutral nations.

It is apparently high time the United States insisted upon the right of neutral ships to sail the seas on peaceable errands with innocent cargoes. Already the United States government has designated the violation of that right as "an almost unqualified denial of the sovereign rights of nations now at peace." That statement was made to England but the time has arrived when our rights should be maintained against encroachment from any source.

England has insisted upon the right of search and stoppage to whatever port the cargo is bound or at whatever port the cargo is to be discharged. She holds that she has a precedent for so doing in the decision of Chief Justice Chase of the supreme court of the United States in 1885 in the famous case of the Bermuda. In that case the court held that:—

"The interposition of a neutral port between neutral departure and belligerent destination, has always been a favorite resort of contraband carriers and blockade runners. But it never avails them when the ultimate destination is ascertained. A transportation from one point to another remains continuous so long as intent remains unchanged, no matter what stoppage or transshipments intervene."

It was on this decision that England claimed the right to seize the meat cargoes consigned to the low countries near the Baltic, but evidently intended for transshipment to Germany.

In international law, "the right of visiting and search of merchant ships on the high seas, whatever be the ships, the cargoes, the destinations, is an incontestable right of the lawfully commissioned cruisers of a belligerent nation."

But the submarine has brought up new phases of the legal blockade. By article 4 of the Declaration of Paris in 1856, it was decreed that:—

"Blockades, in order to be binding, must be effective, that is to say, maintained by a force sufficient really to prevent access to the coast of the enemy."

None of the belligerents observe this rule in their blockades at present. That custom would require a cordon of ships to prevent exit or entrance to the blockaded port, but as such a cordon would be an easy mark for submarines or for aeroplane bombs, the blockade is maintained and made effective in another way, chiefly by scouting ships and vigilant raiders.

The armed ship issue is another question brought up by submarine warfare. Many of the merchantmen of belligerent nations crossing the Atlantic have been armed for defense only against the danger of attacks by submarines. The armament consists of a gun mounted on the stern for use in case of pursuit by submarines. Germany raised the contention that such vessels should be treated as auxiliary cruisers. The entente allies hold that unless the merchantmen are armed fore and aft they should not be so regarded. Germany's present policy is to sink all such ships as well as all other ships belonging to the allies and all ships carrying contraband of war regardless of ownership.

The extent of the war zone declared in the various blockades makes it impossible for ships of neutral countries to carry on commerce in those regions without danger of being sent to the bottom either by submarines or mines.

This situation certainly calls for some action by the United States either alone or acting in conjunction with other neutral powers for the vindication of our right to conduct neutral commerce without molestation.

Germany's latest move is one of the worst cases of international audacity in all history. On entering the war she invaded Belgium, stating that in face of military necessity a treaty is merely a "scrap of paper," and now she proceeds to abrogate the rights of neutrals in a similar way. We surmise that this action of the Teutonic powers in practically abolishing international law, so far as it relates to the rights of neutrals, will convince President Wilson that the time is not ripe for the application of his scheme for universal peace, and that on the contrary it is now necessary for him to take some steps to defend, enforce and vindicate the rights of the United States against the ravages of universal war.

Our "harmonious" municipal council is giving a beautiful exhibition of its business ability. A disposition to wrangle and keep up contention is not calculated to advance the city's business or promote the interests of the people. We are apparently moving quite rapidly towards a 32% tax rate unless some different methods of conducting the city's business be adopted. We find that nobody seems to think it is worth while to seek any change in our city charter.

## THE IMMIGRATION BILL

The fact that the national house has passed the immigration bill over the veto of President Wilson shows a disposition to ignore an important principle upon which the progress and welfare of this country has been largely built up. Inasmuch as the private

passed the bill by a large majority it is not improbable that it will follow the example of the house in passing it over the veto. For the benefit of the country, however, it is to be hoped that this conservative body will show better judgment and refuse to follow the dictation of dangerous elements which seem to have full sway in the house. We regret that Congressman Rogers was among those who voted to pass the measure over the president's veto, although many republicans voted in the negative.

The decision of the superior court has apparently cleared the municipal vision on the matter of removing city officials; and if it be affirmed by the full bench, it will be regarded as a victory for fair play and good government.

We are waiting to see President Wilson vindicate all we have said of him and baffle the contention of our cross-eyed republican contemporaries who have been trying to prove that he belongs to the invertebrate order of animals.

## Seen and Heard

The real guy never ducks a responsibility.

Wonder how many of these newspapermen in the Charles street jail deserve to be there.

The best way to get acquainted with yourself is to try to hold your temper when the other fellow goes the limit.

Sometimes you meet a man whom you really believe is trying to be honest with himself and his fellow man.

It is always a great source of satisfaction to see young people enter into a thing with the amount of enthusiasm and spirit shown by the high school pupils in the performances of "Strongheart." These attributes were mainly responsible for the "get-up-and-go" to the production. One thing which struck me as being especially noteworthy was the absolute case of the participants. There was not the slightest trace of affectation in their voices or gestures. The play is particularly adapted to young people to be sure, but nevertheless it is full of pitfalls, which the high school pupils happily avoided.

## The Only Way

The Irish sergeant had a squad of recruits on the rifle range. He tried them on the 500-yard range, but none of them could hit the target. Then he tried them on the 300-yard, the 200-yard and the 100-yard ranges in turn, but with no better success. When they had all missed on the shortest range he looked around in despair. Then he straightened up.

"Squad, attention!" he commanded. "Fix bayonets; Charge!"—Every body's.

## Knead and Need Bread

It is reported that one of Harvey's

**BAD COLD? TAKE "CASCARETS" FOR BOWELS TONIGHT**

They're fine! Liven your liver and bowels and clear your head.

No headache, sour stomach, bad cold or constipation by morning.

Get a 10-cent box. Cold, cough, in the head or any part of the body, may be overcome by urging the liver to action and keeping the bowels free of poison. Take Cascarets tonight and you will wake up with a clear head and your cold will be gone. Cascarets work while you sleep; they cleanse and regulate the stomach, remove the sour, indigestible food and foul gases; take the excess bile from the liver and carry off the constipated waste matter and poison from the bowels.

Remember the quickest way to get rid of colds is one or two Cascarets at night to cleanse the system. Get a 10-cent box at any drug store. Don't forget the children. They relish this Candy Cathartic and it is often all that is needed to drive a cold from their little systems.



## ERECT A MEMORIAL

To your departed ones and have an idea of the work. You'll be perfectly satisfied. Send for our catalogue of designs. Tel. 535.

THE LOWELL MONUMENT CO.  
1000 GORHAM STREET

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PAINTING CONTRACTORS

170-176 Appleton St.

Estimates cheerfully furnished.  
Telephone 620.

## Devine's Trunk Store

Removed to  
156 Merr'k St., Opp. Bon Marche

BEST LINE OF LEATHER GOODS  
IN LOWELL

fastidious newly married woman kneads bread with her gloves on. The incident may be somewhat peculiar, but there are others. The editor of this paper needs bread with his shirt on, he needs bread with his pants on and unless some of the delinquent subscribers of this "Flag of Freedom" pay up before long, he will need bread without a darn thing on, and North Dakota is no garden of Eden in the dream.

**MOTHERS, DO THIS—**

When the Children Cough, Rub Musterole on Throats and Chests

No telling how soon the symptoms may develop into croup, or worse. And then you're glad you have a jar of Musterole at hand to give prompt, sure relief. It does not blister.

As first aid and a certain remedy, Musterole is excellent. Thousands of mothers know it. You should keep a jar in the house, ready for instant use.

It is the remedy for adults, too. Relieves sore throat, bronchitis, tonsillitis, croup, stiff neck, asthma, neuralgia, headache, congestion, pleurisy, rheumatism, lumbago, pains and aches of back or joints, sprains, sore muscles, chilblains, frosted feet and colds of the chest (it often prevents pneumonia).

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A Wonderful Business Attends Our Annual

# Mark-Down Sale

of Fine Suits and Overcoats

FOR

**\$12.50**

Only Once a Year is This Chance Offered You

As the price, \$12.50, is positively less than these goods can be bought for at wholesale we must make all sales for cash.

DON'T MISS THIS, the most remarkable of all our sales.

IT IS LIKELY TO BE YEARS before we can again offer you such values as these.

Men's and Young Men's  
**OVERCOATS**

Conservative cut—Some lined throughout with Skinner Satin—Box Overcoats and Belters; plaid back and skeleton with satin yokes and satin sleeves—Have sold for \$18 and \$20.

**\$12.50**

Men's and Young Men's  
**SUITS**

Conservative models, English models and "belters,"—fine fancy worsteds, chevots, homespuns, all wool, brown, blue and green flannels, hand tailored suits, sold up to \$20.

**\$12.50**

**Putnam & Son Co.**

166 CENTRAL STREET

winter time.—From the Fessenden Advertiser.

In the Wheel

This is the way of the life we've found:

As the squirrel caged in his wheel goes round.

Day after day and week after week, And never reaches his goal, we seek.

A goal we do, that is like a gleam Of landscape, fair in a dream we dream.

And we spin the wheel, and we toil and strive,

Yet we never come to the goal alive.

The faster we strive the farther dies The dream we see, from our eager eyes.

As we reach further for the dream we see,

A little farther it seems to be.

Yet not so far but we think some time With an extra effort we'll leap or climb.

The chasm wide or the mighty steep, And win our dream, or we fall asleep.

And the tale of living, except the thing That the vision of makes our souls to sing,

Is that of the squirrel that round and round Spins the wheel wherein he is mured.

From early morning until the fall Of night, and he gets nowhere at all.

Except the rush of his eager feet Has made the night and resting sweet.

And so we never win to our dream, Nowhere this side of life's sunset gleam.

We grasp its substance; but if we try With heart of courage and eager eye,

The striving for it shall make us strong.

Till we shall lighten the way with

And see life's blossoms, and joy to feel The love about us within the wheel.

We know what the squirrel can never know,

That far out here past the sunset's glow,

Beyond the tasks it is ours to do, Lies a land of hopes and of dreams come true.

And so we joy in the whirling game, With a heart of love and soul of flame,

With a laugh to lighten the hum-drum way Of the ones we love in the game we play.

—Judd M. Lewis.

The Basis of Marriage

I am persuaded that friendship is the basis of true marriage—the man and woman must be able to get on together in the security of natural comradeship, without continuous rapt and jar. They must possess toward each other the plain and elemental qualities of confidence, loyalty and tenderness; they must hold the same views concerning the meaning of life.

Each must desire nothing so much as the welfare of the other; either can have aught which is not at the disposal of the other. Love there must be, indeed, but not love alone, for

love is of fiery essence and often fails to result in happiness either for the lover or the loved. This could never be said of friendship. The very word itself is a synonym of felicity.—Richard Wightman.

She Answered Right Up

Although her name is not Ruth it will do to designate her by for the purposes of this short story says the Old Colony Memorial of Plymouth. She is about two or three years old and lives south of Town Brook, which is near enough for a location. The other afternoon, with some grown ups, she attended a session in the Old Colony theatre, and one of the numbers was a vaudeville team. In the course of the act the woman on the stage rapped rather smartly on the head of the man who was helping her out in the dialogue. He asked rather warmly:

"What do you think that head is for, are hitting?" Both, who had been watching the whole affair closely, pined out in her clear voice, "A nut," which showed she was acquainted with slang and knew how to make it fit the occasion. The audience heard her and appreciated her effort to supply the answer to the query, for there was a roar of laughter all over the house and it is presumed that the performers smiled a bit over the interpolation in their lines.

Even His Job is Hers

When Patrolman Foster Hargreaves of Bloomingdale, N. J., is ill the safety of the township is not lessened. Mrs. Grace Hargreaves has proved that a woman can patrol a beat as well as a man. Indeed she has demonstrated that she can perform more strenuous duty than patrolling, for in the three hours that she wore her husband's badge the other night she arrested two men and marched them to the town lockup. Hargreaves is half the town forer in Bloomingdale and when he was seized by stomach cramps and was left unprotected, his wife applied mustard plasters to him, left him in bed, donned his overcoat and took his badge and club. For three hours she patrolled the main street, from the fire house to the bridge, until her relief came at midnight. Meanwhile, two "suspicious looking" men (a stranger looks suspicious in Bloomingdale) happened along. She arrested them. Next morning they proved they were hikers seeking employment, and they were freed.

From 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. and from 2 until 3 o'clock this evening deposits may be made at The Central Savings Bank. Interest begins today.

IMPOSING SOLID SILVER MACE

LONDON, Feb. —An imposing solid silver mace for presentation to the Canadian house of commons is on view here. It is a replica of the mace destroyed in the fire at the parliament buildings in Ottawa last January. Immediately after the disaster, the lord mayor of London wrote to Canada, offering to replace the mace. The offer was immediately accepted, and fragments of the old mace were sent here from Canada and incorporated with the new one. The makers have produced what may be regarded as an exact facsimile.

Deposits made today in The Central Savings Bank go on interest at once.

COAL

2000 lbs. of Coal

(NOT SLATE AND DIRT)

When you buy a ton of coal at today's prices you want all coal, that is bright and clean.

Give us your trade and you will be better satisfied with your coal.

COAL

COAL

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# SEN. ELECT HALE CAN'T GET BACK FROM EUROPE

Special to The Sun  
WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 2, 1917.—Senator Elect Hale, Me., now in Paris, has cabled that he is unable to secure passage home within the previous time limit fixed by Germany. He also advises the state department that it declines comment saying the crisis is so sudden the entire policy must first be worked out. The government will treat Hale and other stranded Americans in the same way as the entire official policy may be embodied in a decision on how to get citizens home. The situation here is so acute that the war feeling is intense.

# JAS. J. McMANNON BACK FROM NEW HAVEN

N. E. NURSERYMEN OPPOSED TO  
FOREIGN IMPORTATION BILL NOW  
BEFORE CONGRESS

Mr. James J. McMannon, the well known nurseryman, arrived home from New York and New Haven, Conn., last evening and found that his candidacy for selectman was being quite vigorously pushed by his Dracut friends. Mr. McMannon did not offer himself as a candidate, but his friends got busy and had his name placed on the ballot for the coming election and he is not at all of the kind of man to back down when a thing so important is put squarely up to him. He has never refused to serve the town or the townspeople and he said last evening that while he had not offered himself as a candidate he would not go back on those who were instrumental in having his name placed on the ballot.

Mr. McMannon's trip to New Haven, Conn., was to attend an important meeting of the New England Nurserymen's association, held at Hotel Taft in that city. Besides the election of officers and a report on the business of the association, a bill now before congress that is of vital interest to the country. The bill provides for an embargo on foreign importations that would include lilies, bulbs, roots, plants, and trees of all kinds. The bill is of the blanket variety and the purpose of it can be interpreted as one that takes into consideration the fact that Easter lilies, and other plants and bulbs are all imported, the lilies coming from Japan.

The reason for the bill is to head off all insects and pests that arrive here with imported stock. The meeting went on record as being opposed to the passage of the bill.

# THE GROCERS TO FIGHT FAVORED TRADESMEN

MERCHANTS PLAN TO CLOSE ALL  
SHOPS SUNDAY—DRUGGISTS AND  
GARAGEKEEPERS NOT INCLUDED

NASHUA, N. H., Feb. 2.—Keepers of small grocery and variety stores, who have been ordered to close Sundays, at a meeting at city hall last night resolved to bring the law to bear on druggists, garage keepers and others who are not affected by the police order. More than 75, including a dozen women, attended. A considerable sum was raised to employ counsel and Senator Marcel Theriault was sent for. He told his hearers they had no right under the law to keep open Sundays, and outlined the way favored tradesmen might be reached. He also pointed out the rescinding of the obnoxious order.

A committee of five was constituted to act with counsel in carrying out his plan. Candy and fruit dealers who have been ordered to close from 10 to 3 Sundays discussed the situation and gave their views to the committee.

They are between two fires, the police order which demands they cease business during the most profitable hours, and the small grocers, who will include them in their present prosecution of all who are allowed to open any part of Sunday by the police.

# WOMAN 43 YEARS OLD SPENDS 17 IN JAIL

Several days ago there was a story in these columns of an unfortunate woman who appeared before Judge Enright in police court. She was charged with being drunk but insisted as she had spent 11 of the past 12 months in jail and was only released from the house of correction the day before the date of her trial, she was given a chance to go home.

When brought before Judge Enright this morning she told a pitiful story of how she had spent nearly 17 years in jail and felt that she should be given a chance to go home.

The unexpected happened, however, for late yesterday afternoon a capias for her return to the house of correction was received by the local police. It appears that she was released 46 days prior to the date of the expiration of her sentence but inasmuch as she broke the conditions of her parole she is wanted back to serve out the time.

When brought before Judge Enright this morning she told a pitiful story of how she had spent nearly 17 years in jail and felt that she should be given a chance to go home. The county commissioners and ascertain if the woman cannot be given a chance.

Bright, Sears & Co.

WYMAN'S EXCHANGE

Bankers and Brokers

SECOND FLOOR

# MANY OFFENDERS IN THE POLICE COURT TODAY

Armand Lacombe was arraigned before Judge Enright in police court this morning on complaints charging him with drunkenness and failing to provide support for his family, which consists of a wife and four children. He pleaded guilty to both complaints and his indifference together with the pitiful story told by the woman caused the court to find Lacombe guilty and he was sentenced to five months in the house of correction and during his incarceration there his wife will receive \$3 a week from the county. The testimony offered by Mrs. Lacombe was that her husband had not offered her any support since the first of November and that she had not heard from him for the past seven weeks.

# Threatened His Wife

Michael Saco denied that he had used threatening language towards his wife but the latter said that while she worked every day he never gave her money he came home drunk and then threatened her. Saco said he had purchased land and was saving money to build a house for his wife. He always purchased the provisions. During the course of the testimony it was learned that there was a feeling of jealousy between the couple. The court finally ordered Saco placed under \$300 bonds to keep the peace for six months.

# Smashed a Window

Martin McDonough, who works on the boat and plies between Boston and Portland, came to Lowell yesterday and after visiting a number of saloons called at Edward F. Brady's saloon at the corner of Worthen and Fletcher streets. His condition was such the clerk refused to serve him and ordered the man out of the place. He went outside and when told to move away from the place he put his fist through a plate glass window, valued at \$40. Matthew Carney, one of the clerks, chased McDonough through the streets in the vicinity and catching up with him held him until Patrolman Goggin arrived and placed the man under arrest. When questioned by Judge Enright McDonough admitted that he had been drinking but did not remember breaking the window. He was sentenced to two months in jail for breaking glass, the case of drunkenness being placed on file.

# Drunken Offenders

Joseph Guerin, charged with drunkenness, was given a suspended sentence to the state farm. Stephen Higgins, James Stead and Patrick Donnelly were each ordered to pay a fine of \$5. Eleven simple drunks were released.

# Charles Walked into the Police Station Last Night and Gave Himself up

Charles walked into the police station last night and gave himself up, but when he was charged with drunkenness in court this morning he entered a plea of not guilty. The court was informed that Charles is now on probation to pay a \$10 fine. The case was continued until Monday morning.

# SECOND PERFORMANCE OF "STRONGHEART"

The second performance of "Strongheart" was given by the high school pupils at the Playhouse last evening and another capacity audience greeted the young amateurs. It was "school night," the major portion of the audience being undergraduates of the high school.

As is always the case, the second performance was given with just a trifle more confidence, although the high standard of the opening night could hardly be eclipsed.

Miss Mary C. Joyce, under whose direction the play was prepared, was called before the footlights and presented a large bouquet, a gift from the school. She was vigorously applauded.

The players showed increased vim last night. Mr. Moushikian as Strongheart won great applause and every climax in the drama was applauded. The young ladies in the cast, Miss Cox, Miss Pradd, Miss Dubois, Miss Hearn and Miss Hanson were liberally applauded. The leading male characters did creditable work and as for the football squad its imaginary victory was complete.

At the final performance this evening the principal of the Lawrence high school and its football team and coach will be the guests, the local school will occupy boxes.

# 24 BELOW ZERO AT GREENVILLE, MAINE

BOSTON, Feb. 3.—A minimum temperature of 3 degrees below zero, the coldest recorded in this city in three years, was shown by official reports of the weather bureau today. The low point was reached at 4 a. m., after which there was a general rise, 4 above being the reading at 9 o'clock.

Greenville, Me., with a minimum of 24 below zero, was the coldest place in New England last night, according to reports received by the bureau here. Other official figures were: Burlington, Vt., 16 below; Portland, Me., 12 below; Concord, N. H., 14 below; Nantucket with 6 above was the highest. The cold was extended to all parts of New England.

# IN BOSTON

The Sun is on sale every day at both news stands of the Union station in Boston. Don't forget this when taking your train for Lowell.

# HONEST OPINION ESSENTIAL

It is important to be advised carefully when purchasing securities. Our system of procuring expert information regarding stocks or otherwise is absolutely necessary to the investor. Save investments are as solid as savings accounts. Send for our weekly market letter, free on request. Hagerman & Co., Stock Brokers, 52 Wall St., New York.

# TODAY'S STOCK MARKET

# ONE OF MOST MEMORABLE SESSIONS ON RECORD

# CAUSED DECLINES—CLOSING EXTREMELY FEVERISH

NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—Today's short session will go down in history as one of the most memorable in the annals of the stock exchange. Announcement of the break with Germany came at the end of the first half hour, the market then following an uneven course evidently in anticipation of momentous developments. The first flash from Washington resulted in moderate declines. These continued steadily as accelerated operations, rails dropping 1 to 2 points with greater losses in industrial and specialties.

In the last half hour a broad and general buying movement under the lead of U. S. Steel turned many previous losses to substantial net gains. Steel rose to 104½, a gain of 1 point with 2 to 3 points in war issues, Utah Copper and shipbuilding and 30 points in Bethlehem Steel. The closing was extremely nervous, the strong as to important stocks. Sales exceeded 1,000,000 shares. Bonds were irregular.

Wheat Market  
CHICAGO, Feb. 3.—News of the severing of diplomatic relations with Germany was based on the board of trade a few minutes after the opening and wheat prices immediately fell 6 cents to \$1.37 for May. Within an minute quotations had worked upward 1½ cents. Other grains were not greatly disturbed.

Cotton Futures  
NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—Cotton futures opened steady, March 13.85; May 14.25; July 14.60; October 15.00; December 15.35. Futures closed excited, March 15.02; May 15.10; July 15.10; October 14.70; December 14.52. Spot steady; middling 14.60.

Cotton Market  
NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—May contracts broke 30 points in the cotton market from the opening price of 14.50 on receipt of news that diplomatic relations with Germany had been severed. They soon afterwards rallied 12 points.

Money Market  
NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—Merchandise paper, 3-6 months, 4-6 commercial 60-day bills on banks, 4-12-12 commercial 60-day bills, 4-12-12; demand, 4-12-12; call money, 4-12-12. Market: Demand, 6-12-12; cables, 6-12-12; Kronen, Demand, 10-10; cables, 10-10; Guilders, Demand, 40-40; cables, 40-40; Marks, Demand, 2-2; cables, 2-2. Rubles, Demand, 25-25; cables, 25-25. Mexican dollars, 16-16; cables, 16-16. Western Union bonds, steady; railroad bonds, heavy.

Boston Market  
BOSTON, Feb. 3.—The local copper shares market broke slightly today on news of the severing of diplomatic relations with Germany. Fractional gains which had been made in the early trading were generally lost. Before the close the market rallied.

Exchange  
NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—Exchanges, \$7,903,512; balances, \$3,044,715. Weekly: Exchanges, \$3,668,950,627; balances, \$198,225,345.

# INQUEST INTO DEATH OF MRS. SHEVLIN

An inquest into the death of Mrs. Elizabeth T. Dalley Shevlin, of Granville, who died at St. John's hospital the week before last as a result of an alleged criminal operation performed in a local doctor's office, was held by Judge John J. Pickman in the court of second sessions this morning.

Among the witnesses who testified before Judge Pickman were Medical Examiner Joe V. Meigs, Assistant Medical Examiner Thomas B. Smith, Superintendent Welch of the police department, Mary Dupuis, who conducts the house in Bridge street where the girl went after the operation was performed; Mary A. Shevlin, a relative of James O. Shevlin, charged with being an accessory before the fact; Dr. J. J. Hogan who was called to attend the girl and ordered her taken to the hospital; James Gillilan, the ambulance driver and Dr. R. J. Shafer, physician at St. John's hospital.

It is expected that the finding will be made during the early part of the week and Dr. Alfred W. Lavigne and James O. Shevlin will be given a hearing before Judge Enright in police court on Feb. 8.

# 400 CHINESE FROM MEXICO HELD IN U. S.

COLUMBUS, N. M., Feb. 3.—More than 400 Chinese from the district in Mexico abandoned by American troops, are at the border today. They will remain in American territory under guard until they are able to return to Mexico.

# BRITISH WARSHIP OFF MONTAUK POINT

NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—A British cruiser, identity not learned, lay in the vicinity of Montauk Point which is at the eastern end of Long Island at sunset last evening, according to reports of the American steamship Amazonia, which arrived here today from Liverpool. The warship had four funnels. She was of the Essex type. The Amazonia and other incoming vessels reached here early today due to the severely cold weather at sea.

of the good natured, tolerant, war-hating giant she now challenges. She may over-estimate, as she has done before in the case of other nations, the influence of sordid motives, of the inertia of comfort and dissipation, of the meanness among us, which she may expect to find among us. She may still an active patriot in our people which she does not suspect. She may shock us into a real preparation for the war and the sacrifice it involved as nothing else might.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "Want" column.

# THE SPELLBINDER

# Now that it's all over, the contention of the triumvirate and their counsel as to the removal of Messrs. Foye, Thomas and Stiles, was all a joke which Mayor O'Donnell and Commissioner Donnelly kept to themselves and which Commissioner Morse apparently overlooked.

# MINING

Adventure ..... 3 3 3  
Alaska Gold ..... 1 1 1  
Alloyed ..... 58 58 58  
American zinc ..... 33 33 33  
Brazilian ..... 43 43 43  
Copper Range ..... 52 52 52  
Daily West ..... 5 5 5  
E. Butte ..... 12 12 12  
Franklin ..... 7 7 7  
Grange-Canaan ..... 2 2 2  
Hancock ..... 15 15 15  
Indiana ..... 25 25 25  
Inspiration ..... 30 30 30  
Isle Royale ..... 18 18 18  
Kerr Lake ..... 14 14 14  
Lake ..... 11 11 11  
La Salle ..... 12 12 12  
Magma ..... 2 2 2  
Mammoth ..... 3 3 3  
Michigan ..... 5 5 5  
Nevada ..... 11 11 11  
New River ..... 22 22 22  
Nipissing ..... 8 8 8  
North Star ..... 2 2 2  
No. Lake ..... 1 1 1  
Old Colony ..... 2 2 2  
Old Dominion ..... 5 5 5  
Old Republic ..... 1 1 1  
Ray Cons. ..... 24 24 24  
Santa Fe ..... 15 15 15  
St. Mary ..... 7 7 7  
Shattuck ..... 2 2 2  
Superior ..... 12 12 12  
Superior & Boston ..... 12 12 12  
Tamarac ..... 1 1 1  
Trinity ..... 1 1 1  
Tulahoma ..... 1 1 1  
Utah-Apex ..... 2 2 2  
Utah Cons. ..... 5 5 5  
Utah Metal ..... 5 5 5  
Wolverine ..... 4 4 4

TELEPHONE  
Am Tel & Tel ..... 123 123 123  
New Eng Tel ..... 123 123 123

MISCELLANEOUS  
Am Ag Chem Cons ..... 88 88 88  
Am Ag Chem pf ..... 101 101 101  
Am Pneumatic ..... 10 10 10  
Am Pump pf ..... 12 12 12  
Am Woolen ..... 40 40 40  
Am Woolen pf ..... 91 91 91  
Island Creek Coal ..... 50 50 50  
Mass Elec pf ..... 25 25 25  
Mass Gas pf ..... 87 87 87  
Mass Gas pf ..... 87 87 87  
Swift & Co ..... 134 134 134  
United Fruit ..... 135 135 135  
Ventura ..... 5 5 5

BONDS  
Am Tel & T. 4s ..... 92 91 91

# TRAINS IN COLLISION

# FIVE INJURED

CLEVELAND, O., Feb. 3.—New York Central express train No. 16 ran into the rear end of an employee's train in the yards here early today. Five employees in the rear coach of the workmen's train were slightly injured.

# ACCUSED IN PLOT TO KILL LLOYD GEORGE

# CASE AGAINST FOUR PERSONS CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO MURDER OPENS

DERRY, Eng., Feb. 3.—The Guildhall was crowded when Attorney General Sir Frederick E. Smith today opened the case against the four persons accused of conspiracy to murder Premier David Lloyd George and Arthur Henderson, member of the war council. The accused are Mrs. Alice Wheeldon, her two daughters, Miss Ann Wheeldon and Mrs. Alfred George Mason, and Mrs. Mason's husband.

The attorney general referred to the prisoners as desperate, dangerous, and utterly hostile to the country. They were, he declared, shelterers of fugitives from the army who were doing their best to injure Great Britain in her present crisis. The prisoner, Mason, he pointed out, was a chemist of very considerable skill, who had made special study of poison and might be considered an expert in such a matter.

# \$50,000 FOR ELKS' CONVENTION

BOSTON, Feb. 3.—Announcement was made by Mayor Curley yesterday that about \$50,000 will be raised for the national convention of Elks to be held in this city next July.

The mayor, who is chairman for the committee arrangements, said that \$12,000 and that contributions totaling about \$20,000 will be made by the New England lodges. Banking men and the hotel men will contribute \$8,000. The raising of \$50,000 will make it unnecessary for the city of Boston to contribute to the expense fund.

Exalted rulers of all the New England lodges have been asked by the mayor to serve on the committee of arrangements.

# CLASSIFIED ADS.

# Received Too Late for Classification

YOUNG WOMEN wanted at the Stephen Gale hospital, Haverhill, to train for professional nurses. Apply to the superintendent.

# SECOND HAND STEAM ENGINE

wanted, 150 horsepower, Collins or automatic. W. L. Watts, 4 Deless at Framingham, Mass.

# A. F. AND A. MASON'S

with selling ability can earn a good living and build up a permanent home by explaining to Masons the "Master" policy sold by the Masonic Mutual Accident Co. A rare opportunity. Don't miss it. Address: C. E. Matthews, District Mgr., 7 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.

# FIRST CLASS ROOM WINDER

wanted at once; steady work to the right party; no boozers need apply. Write to Massell Room Co., 19 Summer St., Boston, Mass.

# EXPERIENCED WASHING

wanted for laundry. Must know how to run boiler. No drinking men need apply. References required. Address: Wat. Wash, 1010 Park Blvd., Worcester, Mass.

# THE SPELLBINDER

who led the opposition to him stated that he had no charges to prefer and that if it were necessary to prefer charges in order to remove Mr. Hennessy he would not vote to remove him. Mr. Hennessy asked for the procedure which Judge Pierce had subsequently decreed should have been allowed to others.

It is claimed that Mr. Hennessy waived his rights in not making a counter such as Messrs. Foye, Thomas and Stiles made. In view of what has happened could he insist on them at this time? Not being a lawyer, I don't know myself.

But one year ago, when City Solicitor Hennessy was being illegally separated from his position assuming that Judge Pierce's decision in the other cases held, there was so much business on hand of a vitally important nature that the removing powers gradually voted to give Mr. Hennessy 10 days in which to finish up the business on the 9th, and all of the members of the municipal council have been invited to attend, while the mayor waived the naming of three delegates to represent the city officially named as the delegates, Commissioner Morse, Supt. of Streets Blessington and City Engineer Kearney.

# The Bridge Wiring

Quite a controversy arose in yesterday's meeting over the vote whereby Commissioner Brown was authorized to wire the Pawtucket bridge for the fire department and charge the expense to the bridge appropriation. The charter specifically forbids the payments of costs for maintenance out of appropriations for permanent improvements such as are raised by loan. Now and then in the case of labor, figures have been juggled so that laborers have been paid for improvements, a matter of fact they were employed on work that properly came under the head of maintenance. But the matter of placing fire department wires, etc., is too open a disregard of the charter to get by unnoticed and hence the objection raised at the meeting. The fire department annually receives an appropriation for maintenance based on the estimate of the head of the department, and the assumption is that the chief has included this cost at the new bridge in his estimate which has been sent in for the appropriation. The new bridge was figured no provision was made for the new wiring by the fire department or by the lighting or any other department, all of which are purely matters of departmental upkeep and have no connection with the cost of the construction of the bridge. Section 32 of the charter states specifically that no money raised by loan can be transferred to any appropriation from income or taxes. The cost of wiring comes under an appropriation from income or taxes and hence cannot properly be paid for out of money raised by loan. The bridge is the specific purpose of building a bridge.

But a majority of the municipal council has said what shall be done regardless of the charter.

Here's hoping that the city won't be running to the supreme court all year.

# THE SPELLBINDER.

# 6 KILLED AND 52 BOY SHOT WHILE HURT IN TRAIN WRECK

CROMWELL STATION, Iowa, Feb. 3.—Six persons were killed and 52 were injured when Chicago, Burlington & Quincy passenger train, east-bound, was wrecked late last night by a broken rail near here. Five Pullman cars left the track and went over a forty foot embankment into a ditch. The observation car was thrown from the track but did not turn over. The locomotive remained on the rails.

# Had Threatened Woman

The bullet entered his left breast below the heart. Catherine R. Ruby, 34 years old, is detained at the Somerville police station as a witness.

The Ruby woman, who for the past 12 years has been housekeeper for McGrath, a week ago left his home and went to stay with the Clark's, who she claims are friends of hers. She left McGrath, she says, because he beat her over the head with a heavy cane and otherwise maltreated her.

# OWI THEATRE

Heading the big program which will appear on the bill at the OwI theatre this afternoon and evening is "The Picturization of the famous stage success 'My Partner,' the play which has been the largest hit in the history of American stage, appearing in the stellar role is the popular stage and screen star Burr McIntosh, who is as ably assisted by an all-star cast.

Florence Rockwell will also appear at the OwI today in the powerful story of a woman's life, "Body and Soul," a new release which is bound to please.

Charles Chaplin, the king of all funnier, will also be seen on the same program appearing in a funny side-splitting comedy.

Other features will also be shown. Heading the bill at the OwI tomorrow is the pleasing play, "The Picturization of the famous stage success 'My Partner,' the play which has been the largest hit in the history of American stage, appearing in the stellar role is the popular stage and screen star Burr McIntosh, who is as ably assisted by an all-star cast.

At the Academy commencing next Monday the Thomas Musical Comedy Co. will present Mr. Thomas' latest production, "The Musical Comedy 'Hughes Boarding House,' entitled 'Hughes Boarding House,' having been direct from a Musical Co. in New York City.

Mr. Thomas has carefully selected a cast of beautiful girls who can sing, dance and make plenty of fun. The principal comedian is Mr. Thomas. His style of wit is original and his return to the stage is a delight to hundreds of his friends in Lowell.

In conjunction with Thomas Musical Comedy Co. Helix's Trained Bears will be the special added attraction. This is an act of real merit having played the largest and best theatres in the country.

# BACK FROM BORDER

BOSTON, Feb. 3.—Ambulance company No. 2 and Field Hospital company No. 2, the last of the Massachusetts National Guard units to leave the border, arrived here today. The companies, which have a total enlistment of approximately 150 men, left here for the border on Sept. 1.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "Want" column.

# I RECOMMEND THE PURCHASE OF Alpha Oil and Gas SHARES

The best low priced oil on the New York Curb Market. For particulars address FRANK P. RAWLE, 6 Wall Street, New York.



# GERMAN RAIDERS CLAD LIKE KU KLUX KLAN

WITH THE BRITISH ARMIES IN FRANCE, Feb. 2, via London, Feb. 3. (From a Staff Correspondent of the Associated Press).—The German raiders who made two attacks yesterday morning against the British trenches south of the Ypres salient looked for all the world like the famous Ku Klux Klan, the crusaders of reconstruction days in the southern states of America. They were clad in white sheets fastened into a sort of smock, wore white hoods and masks, and sought thus to cross the snow covered No Man's Land without detection.

## 10 OF CREW OF BRITISH STEAMER DROWNED

LONDON, Feb. 3, 1.15 p. m.—Ten members of the crew of the British steamer *Essolette*, previously reported sunk, were drowned, Lloyd's shipping agency announced today. The captain and two men of the crew have been landed.

## 1200 THROWN OUT OF WORK BY FIRE

PLANT OF SAXON MOTOR CAR CORP., AT DETROIT DESTROYED—LOSS IS \$250,000  
DETROIT, Mich., Feb. 3.—Fire of undetermined origin early this morning virtually destroyed the plant of the Saxon Motor Car corporation here. Twelve hundred men are thrown out of employment. The loss will amount to upwards of \$250,000.

## FUNERAL OF FR. BROGAN HELD YESTERDAY

MANY LOWELL PEOPLE ATTENDED SERVICES AT COHASSET CHURCH

The funeral service of Rev. Farrah A. Brogan, pastor of St. Anthony's church, Cohasset, took place yesterday morning at 10 o'clock at that church and was largely attended by relatives and friends, including a large number from this city. A solemn high mass of requiem was celebrated by Rev. J. E. Stanton, rector of the church of the Immaculate Conception of Stoughton, who was assisted by Rev. Thomas F. Brennan of Cambridge and Rev. Francis W. Mahoney of St. Joseph's church, West End, as sub celebrant. The eulogy was delivered by Rev. Fr. Brennan. Seated in the sanctuary were 65 clergymen from various parts of the state, for deceased was well known in the archdiocese. An account of Cardinal O'Connell being unable to attend the service was presided over by Rt. Rev. Bishop Anderson, D.D.

## "TIZ" FOR SORE, TIRED FEET—AH!

"Tiz" is Grand for Aching, Swollen, Tender, Calloused Feet or Corns.



"Tiz" makes my feet smaller.  
Ah! what relief. No more tired feet; no more burning feet; no more swollen, aching, tender, sweaty feet. No more soreness in corns, callouses, bunions.  
No matter what ails your feet or what under the sun you've tried without getting relief, just try "Tiz." "Tiz" is the only remedy that draws out all the poisonous exudations which put up the feet. "Tiz" cures your foot trouble so you'll never limp or draw up your feet in pain. Your shoes won't seem tight and your feet will never, never hurt or get sore and swollen. Think of it, no more foot misery, no more agony from corns, callouses or bunions.  
Get a 25-cent box at any drug store or department store and get instant relief. Wear smaller shoes. Just once try "Tiz." Get a whole year's foot comfort for only 25 cents. Think of it.

### U. S. DEMANDS RELEASE OF AMERICANS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—The United States has formally demanded from Germany the immediate release of the Americans who were taken prisoners on prize ships by the raiders in the South Atlantic.

In all there were sixty-four Americans taken from the steamers *Georgie*, *Mount Temple* and *Voltaire*. Sixty of the prisoners are confined in the prison camp at Duermen in Westfalen.

### SEC. DANIELS CLOSES NAVY YARDS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—No one other than officials and employees of naval yards and stations is to be admitted to such government reservations. Orders to this effect, Secretary Daniels announced today, had been issued and would be effective immediately.

### U. S. WARSHIPS ON DUTY

NEWPORT NEWS, Va., Feb. 3.—The coast guard cutter *Yamacraw* has gone alongside the German prize ship *Appam* and it is thought the German prize crew will be taken off immediately.

Two torpedo boat destroyers joined the super-dreadnought *Arkansas* off the Virginia capes on emergency duty.

### SPANISH AMBASSADOR TALKS

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Mr. Riano, the Spanish ambassador, after calling at the state department today, said:

"I have no information whether Spain would follow the course of the United States in severing relations with Germany. I cannot say anything about whether we have been requested to take over African interests."

### CHARLESTOWN NAVY YARD CLOSED

BOSTON, Feb. 3.—Charlestown navy yard was closed to visitors today and a long prepared emergency program became effective. This included the disposition of the warships here, their crews and the marines. A naval officer said that the warships generally were ready for emergencies.

Boston police augmented the custom watchers at the piers where German vessels are tied up. Extra armed guards were placed at the armories throughout the state.

### U-BOAT SINKS SPANISH AND GREEK SHIPS

MADRID, Feb. 3, via London, 1.20 p. m.—The Spanish steamship *Batroun* and the Greek steamship *Elekon* have been torpedoed and sunk by the German submarine U-67. Two Spaniards were drowned in the sinking of the *Batroun*. The rest of the crews of both vessels were landed.

### \$500,000,000 FOR ARMY AND NAVY

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Senator Thomas today introduced an amendment to the house revenue bill proposing an issue of \$500,000,000 non-interest bearing treasury notes to put the nation in a "state of naval and military preparedness." The note would be payable to persons from whom the government purchased munitions, could be used to pay taxes and would be redeemable in 1935.

### DEATHS

MURPHY.—Mrs. Annie Murphy, a well known and popular young woman, died at her home, 75 Elm street, yesterday at the age of 19 years. She was a member of St. Peter's church. Her father, James H. Murphy, and mother, Mrs. William Murphy, are survivors. The body was removed to her late home, 25 Epping street, by Undertaker Higgins Bros. She was a member of the Holy Rosary sodality of the Sacred Heart parish.

MCCARTHY.—James R. McCarthy, a well known and popular young man, died at his home, 75 Elm street, yesterday at the age of 19 years. He was a member of St. Peter's church. His father, James H. McCarthy, and mother, Mrs. William McCarthy, are survivors. The body was removed to her late home, 25 Epping street, by Undertaker Higgins Bros. She was a member of the Holy Rosary sodality of the Sacred Heart parish.

TROTTER.—Josephine, aged 20 days, died today at the home of the parents, Charles and Marie Anne Trotter, 15 Ward street.

### FUNERALS

DOHERTY.—The funeral of Charles Doherty took place yesterday afternoon from the rooms of Undertakers James E. O'Connell & Sons, 21 St. Peter's church, services were held, Rev. W. George Mullin officiating. The body was taken to St. Patrick's cemetery, where Rev. Fr. Mullin read the committal prayers.

BROWN.—The funeral of George E. Brown took place yesterday afternoon from the home of his daughter, Mrs. Edwin B. Joslin, 24 Lane street. The services were conducted by Rev. James F. Sullivan, rector of St. John's Episcopal church. Appropriate selections were sung by the choir of St. John's church. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Henry W. Barnes, under the direction of Undertaker George W. Healey.

FORD.—The funeral of Mrs. Sarah J. Ford was held yesterday afternoon from the home of her daughter, Mrs. Edwin B. Joslin, 24 Lane street. The services were conducted by Rev. James F. Sullivan, rector of St. John's Episcopal church. Appropriate selections were sung by the choir of St. John's church. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Henry W. Barnes, under the direction of Undertaker George W. Healey.

BRIGGS.—The funeral of Mrs. Mary Jane Briggs took place this morning from the home, 9 Carter street. The body was placed aboard the 11 o'clock train for Lowell. The funeral services will take place Monday morning. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Undertakers C. H. Melloy's Sons.

DEVANEY.—The funeral of Robert P. Devaney took place today from his late home, 222 Lakeview Ave., at 8 o'clock and was held at St. Michael's church where at 9 o'clock a funeral mass of requiem was celebrated by Rev. Francis J. Mullin, assisted by Rev. James F. Sullivan, rector of St. John's Episcopal church. Appropriate selections were sung by the choir of St. John's church. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Undertaker George W. Healey.

LAJOIE.—The funeral of Mrs. Napoleon Lajoie took place this morning from the home, 53 Columbia street. The services were conducted by Rev. Francis J. Mullin, assisted by Rev. James F. Sullivan, rector of St. John's Episcopal church. Appropriate selections were sung by the choir of St. John's church. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Undertakers O'Connell & Mack.

LAJOIE.—The funeral of Mrs. Napoleon Lajoie took place this morning from the home, 53 Columbia street. The services were conducted by Rev. Francis J. Mullin, assisted by Rev. James F. Sullivan, rector of St. John's Episcopal church. Appropriate selections were sung by the choir of St. John's church. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Undertakers O'Connell & Mack.

Funeral was in St. Joseph's church, where the committal prayers were read by Rev. Anthony Amiel, O.M.I. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Undertakers Joseph Albert & Son of Boston.

### FUNERAL NOTICES

FOULDER.—Died in this city, Feb. 1, at his home, 309 Bridge street, Edwin F. Foulder, aged 62 years, 6 months and 10 days. Funeral services will be held at the home of Undertaker William H. Saunders, 217 Appleton street, Sunday afternoon, at 2:30 o'clock. Friends are invited to attend. The funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertaker William H. Saunders.

HOVEN.—The funeral of Elias H. Hoven will take place Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock from his late home, 184 Middlesex street. Services will be held by Rev. Hanna Koorie, pastor of the Assumption church, 184 Middlesex street. The funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertakers C. H. Melloy's Sons.

MCCARTHY.—The funeral of the late James R. McCarthy will take place Monday morning at 8 o'clock from his late home, 75 Elm street. High mass of requiem will be sung at St. Peter's church at 9 o'clock. The funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertakers C. H. Melloy's Sons.

MURPHY.—The funeral of Mrs. Annie Murphy will take place Monday morning at 8 o'clock from her late home, 75 Elm street. High mass of requiem will be celebrated at the Sacred Heart church at 9 o'clock. The funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertakers C. H. Melloy's Sons.

PENTANA.—The funeral of the late Manuel Pentana will take place on Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock from his late home, 5 Chapel place. Services will be held at St. Anthony's church at 3 o'clock. The funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertakers C. H. Melloy's Sons.

RING.—Died at his home, Tyler Park, Jan. 21, Mrs. Catherine M. Ring, aged 53 years. Funeral from her home, 4 Tyler Park, Monday morning, Feb. 5, at 8 o'clock. Funeral services will be held at St. Margaret's church at 9 o'clock. The funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertakers C. H. Melloy's Sons.

WALSH.—Died in this city, Jan. 31, at St. John's hospital, Charles E. Walsh, aged 55 years, 10 months and 10 days. Funeral services will be held at his home, 106 Cornhill street, on Sunday afternoon, at 2 o'clock. Friends are respectfully invited to attend. The funeral arrangements are in charge of Undertaker William H. Saunders.

CARD OF THANKS  
We wish to express our sincere thanks to our many relatives and friends, also the employees of the prime department of the U. S. Navy, for the many acts of kindness and sympathy shown to our beloved husband and father, and also to thank those who sent spiritual comforts and beautiful floral tributes to help lighten our burden.

Mrs. Brennan and Family.

CARD OF THANKS  
We, the undersigned, desire to express publicly our sincere thanks to those who by acts of kindness, expressions of sympathy and by their beautiful floral tributes, helped to lighten the burden of sorrow occasioned by the death of a loving wife and mother. Such evidence of true friendship will be ever cherished in grateful remembrance.

Owen Riley and Family.

MASS NOTICE  
There will be a month's mind mass at St. Patrick's church, Monday morning at 8 o'clock for John Murphy.

IN MEMORIAM  
In loving memory of our father, William P. McGee, who departed this life at 8 o'clock, Jan. 31, 1917. Sadly missed by his wife and children.

# WENT TO CANADA AND FOUND RELIEF

Remarkable Tribute to "Fruit-a-tives"  
The Great Fruit Medicines.



MISS RHAPSTOCK  
270 Wisconsin St., Kenosha, Wis.  
Jan. 16th, 1916.

"I had *Calarrh* for thirty-nine years, and I doctored with a great many doctors and took all the patent medicines that I heard of. At last, I went to Canada and saw 'Fruit-a-tives' advertised. I commenced taking them in 1914, and kept right on for a year and my *Calarrh* was entirely relieved. Thank God for the relief as it is an awful disease to have. The 'Fruit-a-tives' have helped me in other ways, also."

Now, if you want to publish this, you may do so for it is nothing but the truth, and the whole truth."

MATTIE RHAPSTOCK.  
Sold by all dealers at 50c. a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size 50c.—or sent postpaid on receipt of price by Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ogdensburg, New York.

## EXTRA ARMED GUARD FOR ARMORIES

Anticipating a breach of relations between the United States and Germany, Adjutant-General Gardner W. Pearson of this city yesterday issued an order providing for an extra armed guard for the armories in the state and as a result last evening armed men kept guard on the outside of the Boston armories, while others took up positions on the inside, relieving those on the outside at frequent intervals.

Armory clerk Capt. who is in charge of the Westford street armory in this city when questioned by a Sun representative this morning said he had not received any orders in relation to the guarding of the local armory. He said, "I am on duty 21 hours a day and at present I am alone with my assistant to guard the building."

Adjutant Gen. Pearson was at his law office in this city this morning, and when informed of the fact that diplomatic relations between the United States and Germany had been severed, and that the German ambassador had been expelled from the ports, said the news did not surprise him. He refused, however, to make any statement regarding the breach.

Ammunition Plants  
The three local ammunition plants, the U. S. Cartridge Co. in Lawrence street and South Lowell, the International Street and Ordnance Corp. in Middlesex street, and the Newton Mfg. Co. in Warrenville, are being guarded by their regular police force, and as yet no extra precaution has been taken by any of the plants for the protection of their factories.

Many Enthusiastic Ones  
The news of the severance of relations between the United States and Germany spread like wild fire in this city this morning and as a result the armory in Westford street was swamped with young men who wanted to enlist in the various companies. No orders for recruiting have yet been received and nothing in that line is being done. It is said that the National Guardsmen were enthusiastic when they received the news and are anxious to be called to service.

Federal Inspection  
The local companies of the National Guard have been notified of an inspection to be made by federal officers. The inspecting officers will be Capt. George W. Stuart, U.S.A., and First Lieut. Frederick S. Snyder, U.S.A. The headquarters company, band and drums of Guardsmen will be inspected on Feb. 7, Co. C, Feb. 7; Co. G, Feb. 8; Co. I, Feb. 9. Inspections will take place at 7 p. m.

Sergeant John J. Higgins, Co. G, 6th regiment, M.V.M., has completed his term of enlistment and his name has been placed on the reserve list, while Sergeant Howard Akersley has been appointed acting first sergeant of the company.

RESTRICT FOOD CONSUMPTION  
BERNE, Switzerland, via Paris, Feb. 2.—In view of the critical situation created by the German submarine campaign, the federal council has decided upon a number of measures tending to restrict food consumption. Among these measures are prohibitions of night work in bakeries and the sale of fresh bread.

MATRIMONIAL  
Clancy Kubot and Miss WIKTORIA Wajda were married this afternoon at 4 o'clock at the Holy Trinity church, High street. The best man was Yan Goscawski. The bridesmaid was Miss Marya Wajda. At the close of the ceremony a reception was held at the home of the bride, 429 Adams street, where the couple will make their home.

MORTALITY OF LOWELL  
For the week ending Feb. 3, 1917, following: Total deaths 15, deaths under age 15, infectious diseases 10, acute lung diseases 5, diphtheria 2, typhoid fever 1, measles 1, tuberculosis 5.

Death rate 21.65 against 20.70 and 20.70 for previous two weeks.

Infectious diseases reported: Diphtheria 1, scarlet fever 2, typhoid fever 1, measles 2, tuberculosis 5.

Board of Health.

### BREAK WITH GERMANY

Continued

Swiss Government. It was during this discussion, that his private telephone rang.

### Bernstorff Notified

"You say relations have been broken off and that the president is going to congress at 2 o'clock," he said, in response to what was told over the wire. "Are you sure? Well, maybe that is right. No, I have no comment to make and nothing to say."

Confirmation of the information quickly was obtained and then the ambassador informed Countess von Bernstorff of the news. Upon returning to his office here, he was told that the break had come, and added: "I am not surprised. My government will not be surprised either. The people in Berlin knew what was bound to happen if they took the action they have taken. However, I have simply been here to carry out the orders of my government. I have had no official information either from my government or from the United States since I presented the note which brought this about."

In the mind of every person in the embassy, from the ambassador down to the butler, the news was clear and ways has been the conviction that the severance of diplomatic relations between the United States and Germany could be followed by nothing else than war. They all feel that the first American ship lost as a result of the new submarine campaign will bring the crash.

After sending his message to the public printer and arranging for the joint session of congress, President Wilson set calmly about his routine work.

Secretary Lansing and Secretary Taft, the only two men who were in the president's study this morning, said he was grave but undisturbed.

Secretary Lansing questioned as to details, said:

"It is perfectly clear what has happened. I can make no further statement until after the president's address."

Chairman Flood of the house foreign affairs committee, evidently expected the chances of avoiding war were remote.

War to Follow Sinking of U. S. Ship  
"If an American ship is sunk by a German submarine," said he, "it will be followed immediately by a declaration of war by congress."

The news of the break was received in the house as the naval bill was being considered.

Some of the pacifists' element headed by Representative Callaway of Texas denied the possibilities of the United States being drawn into the war.

"I can't conceive that we should go into the war with a little zone around Great Britain," said Callaway. Republican Leader Mann admonished the speakers to "keep cool" and hear what the president had to say.

Senators Approve Action  
"Now we must look out for something like Dewey at Manila," remarked Senator Sheppard of Texas.

"The president has done the only thing that any self-respecting nation could do," said Senator Reed of Missouri.

"I approve the president's action," said Senator Poindeux, republican. "I think the country will unreservedly support it. It was the only thing to do."

"We have to show our virility as a nation," asserted Senator Saulsbury, democrat. "Any other course would merely be a postponement of what we are doing now."

SAILING POSTPONED  
NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—The International Mercantile Marine announced today the postponement of the sailing of the American line steamship *St. Louis* from noon today until noon Sunday, "on account of a shortage of steam coal."

The announcement of the postponement of the sailing of the *St. Louis* was made public just before the receipt of news from Washington that diplomatic relations between the United States and Germany had been severed.

Up to that time it was believed by the International Mercantile Marine officials that no reply had been received from the request made by them for instructions as to the sailing of the *St. Louis*. The excuse given that the delay was caused by a shortage of coal was regarded in shipping circles as merely technical.

The New York harbor guard has increased its vigilance. Collector of Customs Malone now has 1200 men assigned to this duty. In addition to the 1000 men of the navy stationed at the narrows, he has under his command the harbor police boats and four tugs of the coast guard cutter service.

Advices today to the American line which had the steamship *Philadelphia*, which had a week's layover at Boston on her trip to Liverpool, was proceeding safely and would reach her destination Sunday night.

A wireless from the Finland also of the American line, said that the vessel would reach Liverpool at 5 a. m. Monday.

In addition to the *St. Louis*, the steamers *Rochambeau*, *Florida*, *Adria*, and *Cavour*, British, and *Teget*, Dutch, obtained clearance papers today for European ports.

AMERICANS COMING HOME  
LONDON, Feb. 3.—A large crowd of home-bound Americans took the boat train at Euston station this morning. There seemed little apprehension of danger as today's sailing was exempt under the German warning, it being the last one with such exemption.

It turned out that the demands for transportation by Americans desiring to get away from England were less urgent than expected and virtually an entire deck with first class accommodations on the departing steamer was not taken.

The plans for the time and place of the next sailing are in abeyance pending advices from the United States.

GERMANY'S CONCESSION  
WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—Count von Bernstorff, the German ambassador, has been authorized by his government to arrange for the passage of any American passenger ship, without contraband, through the lane of safety to the coast of England, under the week of the American line in Germany's new orders to her submarine commanders.

All vessels would be placed under the same restrictions as the ships of the American line, and the Berlin government is expected to have notified the British government of this concession.

The concession is expected to enable American ship owners to gain entire control of the trans-American passenger-carrying trade.

The German embassy has not yet taken the matter up with any ship owners, but it is not improbable that some such concession will be made by the United States and Germany continue, that steps along this line will be taken. The American line itself.

It was said at the embassy, may increase the number of ships on the New York-Falmouth route.

It was stated that the only reason Germany in her new policy, that only one ship would be permitted to enter Falmouth was because it understood that there were only four American passenger ships plying between New York and England, all belonging to the American line.

Neither receipt of this telegram nor events yesterday changed the German view here that there is little hope of avoiding a break of relations between the United States and Germany, unless in some unexpected manner a peace conference is brought about. At the same time the view of the German government, as reflected here, is that unless the United States intends to go to war nothing is to be gained by severing diplomatic relations.

U. S. CENSORSHIP ARRANGED  
WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—There will be censorship in the navy department, the state department and the war department and a general censorship for military reasons if the United States should become involved in hostilities.

The war college division of the department has been authorized to prepare a bill for congressional sanction of such censorship. This study, contained in a war college publication, says in part:

"When other means have failed, and the country has decided on war, the army and navy are brought into action by the government by which it can obtain its desired ends. They become paramount, and every utility and influence within the country should be brought to their aid."

"The press, powerful in peace, may become a powerful ally in war. It is a source of information which it may sway the people for or against the war and thus stimulate recruiting and hearten and encourage the fighting forces in their work or by adverse criticism may tend to destroy the efficiency of these national resources."

"The publishing of news of the movements and numbers of our own troops valuable information can be conveyed to the enemy."

After reciting how the press has been controlled by belligerents in other wars as well as in the present war, the war college publication says:

"There are two ways in which the press has a direct influence on the success of the army (and the same arguments would apply as to the navy):

"First—It may, by publishing names of organizations, numbers, movements, and other details, furnish the enemy with information which will enable him to induce the strength and location and intended movements of our own troops.

"Second—By criticism of the conduct of campaigns and action of certain officers, or by exploiting others, the people will be led to lose confidence in the army, with the result that the moral support of the people is lost; they cry for and obtain new generals and new plans of campaign, not based on expert knowledge and thought, with a consequent lengthening of the war or even defeat."

"On the other hand, the desire of the people to know how the war is progressing and how far their men is open that should be fulfilled. The press is their mouthpiece, and this information and their enthusiasm of these opportunities will furnish the basis of the proper relationship between the army and the press in war."

RECALLED BY WIRELESS  
AMSTERDAM, via London, Feb. 3.—The Handelsblad says that the Holland-America line steamer *Amsterdam*, which was on her way to America and had been recalled by wireless, arrived off the Hook of Holland this morning.

NO TREATIES TERMINATED  
WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.—While the diplomatic relations between the United States and Germany were formally severed, no treaties were terminated or suspended by any official act, force and effect unless either government later decides to denounce them, which under international practice, generally calls for a notice of one year.

German consuls in the United States and American consuls in Germany are holding their offices and are continuing to perform their usual functions, but they no longer work under supervision of diplomatic officers.

There is no change in commercial relations, already badly crippled by the war. Individuals and corporations may continue their usual affairs, provided they do not deal in contraband, and their obligations are as binding as ever. The courts still remain open to them for redress, but they have no facility for direct intervention of their diplomatic officials. They may, however, continue to move under the protection of the friendly powers selected to care for the interests of the respective governments.

There will be no sequestration or confiscation of private property either in the United States or Germany although it may be placed for use under certain circumstances.

U. S. May Use German Ships  
The ninety-five or more German merchant ships tied up in American ports since the beginning of the war may be used by the United States, the German owners ultimately must be compensated. The ships, scattered in the ports of continental United States, Porto Rico and the Pacific island possessions, including the Philippines, comprise some of the best known ocean liners and aggregate 1,000,000 gross tons. Only two of them are there because of their being absolutely confiscated, and even then such action is doubtful for the United States, in the world court of nations, has been the leading exponent of the inviolability of private property. Mails will continue to move under the convention and other existing special conventions. There should be no restriction upon the free movement of travelers between the two countries, other than the fixed policy of the United States to issue no passports to Americans wishing to travel to Germany, unless they have pressing business there.

With the beginning of war, the status of citizens, treaties, consuls, mails, commerce and properties undergoes a change which varies in different degrees from that prevailing under a break of diplomatic relations.

GUARD U. S. WARSHIPS  
NORFOLK, Va., Feb. 3.—Extra armed guards were placed around the harbor in Louisiana and torpedo boat destroyer *Benham* at the navy yard last night.

RECALL PASSES TO NAVY YARD  
NEW YORK, Feb. 3.—All passes to the New York navy yard were ordered recalled by the commandant, Rear Admiral Nathaniel R. Usher, at 10 o'clock today, as the war patrol along the waterfront and at the gates was doubled.

DUTCH STEAMERS SUNK  
LONDON, Feb. 3.—The Dutch steamers *gamma* of 2135 tons gross, is reported sunk.



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THRIFTY PEOPLE

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BRIAN HEALTH BREAD—For dyspepsia and all stomach troubles. Wholesome. Johnston's Bakery, 131 Gorham st.

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BIGGEST SHOE BARGAINS in Lowell. Something every day. See us. John Press, 538A Middlesex st.

## CABINET MAKERS

FINE CABINET WORK, store and cabinet and furniture. John Shaw, 561 Dutton st. Phone 1488.

## CHINESE RESTAURANT

CHIN LEE CO.—Chop Suey, American food. Nicest place in the city. Open from 11 a. m. to 1 a. m. 55 Merrimack st.

WOMEN'S CLUB HEARS  
MRS. CHAMBERLAININTERESTING AND ENTERTAINING  
TALK ON HOUSE FURNISHINGS  
AND DECORATIONS

"Artistic and Inexpensive House Furnishings" was the subject of a most entertaining talk given by Mrs. Elsie K. Chamberlain yesterday afternoon before the Middlesex Women's club, in Middlesex hall. The lecture was under the direction of the home economics department of the club.

One surprisingly pertinent thing about Mrs. Chamberlain's talk was that she put the seal of disapproval on almost all of the decorative arrangements found in the ordinary home, and at the same time gave a number of ideas aimed to rectify the common fallacies of decorative schemes. Her talk was delightfully interesting and at times decidedly amusing.

In part Mrs. Chamberlain said: "Don't try to buy any new furniture or hangings until your backbones are right. By backgrounds I mean walls and floor, they are the most important parts of house decorations. Avoid bright wall paper, at least do not have it any brighter or more interesting than you are. Bright paper is hard to take with either neutral or warm tones. Red paper is very irritating and is conducive to nervousness. Most households need to be calmed down rather than brightened up.

"If we cannot use bright colors, what may we use? Neutral tones, not necessarily light gray but rather neutral tones and there is a wide range of choice. The exposure of a room will determine what kind of paper is to be used."

Mrs. Chamberlain showed a number of wall papers in warm and cool neutral tones and other hangings. She showed how a room may be given the appearance of being blue or red without having the walls covered with red or blue paper, by careful use of window hangings and rugs which have touches of the desired color in them.

Continuing Mrs. Chamberlain said: "Gray paper is charming, quiet and restful for a bedroom. Figured cretonne hangings, rather lively, yet not unduly so and a gray rug make a delightful and inexpensive scheme. However, the scheme which appeals to most women because it is economical is to use shadowed cretonne, which looks well with either warm or cool tones. Sunfast silks are being used a great deal. This must be remembered: If your wall paper is figured, the hangings must be plain; if wall paper is plain, the hangings may be either figured or plain. Pictures may be used on plain wall paper. Do not purchase wall paper with bunches of fruit or flowers on it, keep the architectural scheme flat. If you use pictures don't tip them out from the wall, hang them flat."

Mrs. Chamberlain also told the proper way to hang curtains, usually in two sets, a glass and an over curtain. The glass curtain should be made of some kind of thin material and serves two purposes—to keep out inquisitive eyes, or as a protection, and to filter the light which comes in through the window. The over curtain should be made of scrim or linen, hemstitched, and hung so that it may be drawn across the window at night, or hung straight at the sides. Curtains should never be looped back, except heavy lace ones. Lace curtains are used not only in large and expensive houses and in most formal rooms.

"Another question of the background is the woodwork," said Mrs. Chamberlain. "You are fortunate if it is white. Rugs also should come into the background. The conventional way of decorating a room is to build up a decorative scheme from oriental rugs, and that is a good way. The new scheme, however, is to use the rug as a part of the background.

"New furniture should be analyzed before purchased or arranged. Don't try to put grandmother's mahogany with mission furniture."

THOMAS H. KELLEY  
Office 137 Market Street

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## CLAIRVOYANT

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BUILDING AND REPAIRING clothes reels in our particular specialty. J. B. Caddell, 561 Dutton st. Phone 2488.

## COAL—COKE—WOOD

THE OLD RELIABLE coal concern that always gives full weight. R. Smith's Son, 488 Broadway.

## COAL—HAY—GRAIN

CLEAN COAL, delivered promptly by union help. Quality and service. Joseph Mullin, 953 Gorham st. Phone 68.

## CONTRACTORS—BUILDERS

CONTRACTOR and builder. Arthur F. Rabour, residence 384 Bridge st. Res. phone 5042-M; shop 1818.

## CUSTOM TAILORS

January sale, Suits and Overcoats, saves you from \$5 to \$10. Roman Tailors. J. De Paulis, 180 Gorham st.

## CHIMNEY EXPERTS

LIMBURG CO.—Chimneys swept and repaired. Residence 1128 Bridge st. Tel.

## DENTIST

T. E. MARR, D.M.D., 508 Sun bldg. Hrs. 9 to 12:1 to 5 Mon. Fri. Sat. eves.

## DRESS PLATING

P. B. KIRSCHNER, 236 Merrimack st., Lowell, Mass. Dress plating and buttons. Established 1887.

## ELECTRIC SHOP

GLORIA INVENTED GAS LIGHTS. \$1.11 Regular price. \$0.55 Electric Shop, 62 Central st., 261 Dutton st. Tel. 1317-W.

## FLORIST

COLLINS, THE FLORIST—Flowers for weddings, receptions, parties, etc. 17 Gorham st. Tel. 378.

## FURNITURE

HOUSEHOLD GOODS, stoves, beds, mattresses, rugs. New goods. Cash or credit. Fitch, 160 Middlesex st.

## GROCERIES

ITALIAN GROCERIES—Imported olive oil, macaroni and cooked spaghetti, also candy and fruit. Joe and Susie Carpenito, 182 Gorham st.

## HATS REBLOCKED

HAT REBLOCKING—Ladies' and gentlemen's felt velvet and beaver hats cleaned or dyed and reblocked into the latest styles. E. H. Severy, Inc., 133 Middle st.

DELORME THE HATTER—Fur caps and hats renovated, also nice line of hats. Imported velours, 15 Prescott st.

## JEWELRY REPAIRING

R. T. MOWER & RAYMOND MOWER. Watchmakers and jewellers. 517 Merrimack st. up stairs. We can keep you on time.

ENTIRE SATISFACTION guaranteed in watch, clock, jewelry and optical repairing. Price Jewelry Co., 317 Middlesex st.

## LADIES' TAILORING

SPRING STYLES are now ready for your inspection. Fit guaranteed. H. Snider, 224-226 Bradley bldg.

## LADIES' SHIRTWAISTS

OUR SPECIALTY—New line. Large assortment. Always good values. Denney & Co., 235 Middlesex st.

## MATTRESS MAKERS

HAIR AND COTTON mattresses made over. Best work. West End Spring Bed Co., 88 Fletcher st. Phone 3495.

## NICKEL PLATING

CHANDLERS polished, lacquered. Store work nickel plated. Every kind of plating done in best manner. Logan & Kirwin, 37 Shattuck st., cor. Market. Telephone 2657.

## OPTOMETRIST—OPTICIAN

EYE-GLASSES and spectacles for every requirement. Modern methods that stand the scrutiny of science and research. J. J. Chinn, 13 Palmer st.

## PHONOGRAPHS

ARINOLA—The best \$15 machine made. Call, phone or write for demonstration of this wonderful instrument. J. Hounsell, 794 Bridge st.

## PIANOS

IF YOU PAY STORAGE and small balance due on good upright piano it is yours. Write the Gibbs Piano Co., 71-3 Main st., Springfield, Mass.

## PIANO TUNERS

J. KERSHAW, piano and organs tuned and repaired. 60 Humphrey st. Tel. 974-M.

## PLUMBING AND HEATING

GENERAL PLUMBING, heating, steam and gas fitting, jobbing and repairing. E. W. Devereux, 59 W. Merrimack st. Phone 4157.

## RAZORS MADE TO ORDER

BROKEN RAZORS re-ground. Honing and concealing a specialty. Gonzales, 128 Gorham st. Phone 4334.

## ROOFERS

ROOFERS—J. Burns & Son, slate roofers. Roofs repaired. Tel. 3522-W. 188 Concord st. Tel. 1459-3, 200 Pleasant st.

## SHEET METAL WORK

TIN, SHEET METAL and furnace work. Lowest prices. Large and small orders. Bay State Sheet Metal Works, 95 Appleton st. Tel. 1900.

## SHOE REPAIRING

COUGHLIN's shoe repairing establishment, 10 Prescott st. Always the best work.

## SECOND HAND FURNITURE

WE BUY and sell second hand furniture. Just call and see us on parlor and some good dressers. T. F. Daly, 215 Dutton st.

## STOVE REPAIRS

QUINN STOVE REPAIR CO., 140 Gorham st. carries in stock, linings, grates, water fronts and other parts to fix all stoves and ranges. Work promptly attended to. Tel. 4170.

## HELP WANTED

ELECTRICIANS wanted, 30 to 45 years old, who can do all kinds of electric motor work and electric wiring. Wages \$25 a week, 48 hours. Apply Mr. Collins, manager, N. E. Electric & Supply Co., 131 W. or 211 E.

FIRST CLASS LOOPER and Mergon sewing machine fixer, wanted. Good wages. Write L. 42, Sun Office.

SALESMAN—Capable specialty man for Massachusetts. Staple line on new and exceptional terms. Vacancy now. Apply to Commercial Realty Co., 125 weekly for expenses. Miles F. Bixler Co., 1255 Carlin Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

SEWERS ON TIES wanted. Home work, 200 hour easy. Prices, instructions, plans, sample necktie 25 cents. Send first shipment to Imperial Silk Co., Box 512, 3715, Boston, Mass.

AN OPPORTUNITY—Ladies you can earn big money in spare time, selling our beautiful line of fancy and staple goods. No money required. Expertise unnecessary. Our goods are in demand. Our representatives are everywhere. Secure your territory at once. Write for free samples and particulars. Reference desired. Old Colony Textile Co., 298 D. Broadway, New York.

STEADY, PROFITABLE WORK for women and girls in last rubber foot wear factory. Ideal conditions for workers. Attractive town. Fine theatre, splendid band, recreation grounds, ball for dancing for benefit of employees. Beginners paid a worth while salary and free board and room at 200 North Inn. A full end of a month's vacation. Good pay. Women welfare worker to make things pleasant. Low rents. Attractive homes at 200 North Inn. Write for particulars. Decide now—write for illustrated booklet, "A Good Job at Beacon Falls." Address Employment Dept., Beacon Falls Rubber Shoe Co., Beacon Falls, Conn.

SEVERAL AMBITIOUS YOUNG MEN wanted, 18 years and over, for motion picture companies and operators in movie theatres. Instruction by mail until qualified to take position. Good, pleasant work. Empire Motion Picture Institute, Rochester, N. Y.

25% PROFIT selling Jubilee Spark Intensifiers to automobile owners, knaves, Suburban car owners, etc. Sells like wildfire. Write for new. Exclusive territory. Write today. Jubilee Mfg. Co., Dept. 137-D, Omaha, Neb.

GENERAL OFFICE CLERK wanted, 25 to 35 years, 18 years more, good chance for right person. Write 867, Sun Office.

EXPERIENCED WAITRESS and an all round cook wanted. 729 Lawrence st.

ENGINEER with 2nd class license wanted. Apply Otis Allen Co., 266 Mt. Vernon st.

ALL ROUND GIRL wanted. 6 Dutton st.

RING SPINNERS wanted for night work. Apply office of Booth Mills.

BARBER wanted at once for nights and Saturday afternoons; good pay. 80 Bridge st.

ONE EXPERIENCED WAITRESS and one noon waitress wanted. Kirk Hoot Chambers, 67 Kirk st.

520 WEEKLY made writing names for mail order houses, no canvassing. Particulars for stamp. The Guide Co., Memphis, Tennessee.

RAILWAY MAIL CLERKS wanted: \$75 to \$100 month. Lowell examination questions Feb. 10. Sample questions free. Franklin Institute, Dept. 174 E, Rochester, N. Y.

## HARD CANDY MAN

Wanted. Steady work and good pay to first-class experienced man. Call or write, Cobb, Bates & Yerxa Co., 274 Friend St., Boston, Mass.

## Weavers Wanted

Good wools and worsted weavers wanted. Steady employment and good wages with liberal bonus at end of year. Low rents. Apply Germania Mills, Holyoke, Mass.

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Experienced on cut and draw and combination dies for steel and brass. Also experienced nickel platers. Girls for lacquering. Kouske buffers. Apply Manning, Bowman & Co., Meriden, Conn.

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Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Sat.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28

## TRAINS TO AND FROM BOSTON

10 Boston			From Boston			15 Boston			From Boston		
Lrr.	Arr.	Lrr.	Arr.	Lrr.	Arr.	Lrr.	Arr.	Lrr.	Arr.	Lrr.	Arr.
8.38	6.55	2.55	3.58	6.30	7.36	9.15	10.32				
6.55	7.26	6.00	7.03	7.54	8.45	10.50	11.51				
6.47	7.38	6.83	8.17	9.40	10.53	11.50	12.55				
66.38	7.53	7.13	8.24	10.29	12.07	3.30	4.41				
6.57	8.00	7.45	8.31	12.05	1.13	1.14	6.19				
7.21	8.30	68.21	9.34	3.44	4.41	6.03	7.05				
67.28	8.49	8.45	8.49	5.14	6.44	6.40	7.57				
7.56	8.57	9.00	9.50	7.07	8.15	9.49	11.14				
8.56	9.37	9.30	10.69	10.15	11.38						
8.56	9.58										



